

AP LAWCET 3 Years LLB 2025 Question Paper With Solutions

Time Allowed :1.5 Hours	Maximum Marks :120	Total questions :120
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General Instructions

Read the following instructions very carefully and strictly follow them:

1. Duration of Exam: 1.5 Hours
2. Total Number of Questions: 120 Questions
3. Section-wise Distribution of Questions:
 - General Knowledge and Mental Ability - 30 Questions
 - Current Affairs - 30 Questions
 - Aptitude for study of Law - 60 Questions
4. Type of Questions: Multiple Choice Questions (Objective)
5. Marking Scheme: One mark awarded for each correct response
6. Negative Marking: There is no provision for negative marking.

PART A

1. Odometer is to Mileage as Compass is to

- (1) Hiking
- (2) Needle
- (3) Direction
- (4) Road

Correct Answer: (3) Direction

Solution:

This is an analogy question. An odometer is a device that measures the distance traveled by a vehicle, which is directly related to the measure of mileage. Similarly, a compass is a device used for navigation, specifically to determine direction. Hence, the correct analogy is:

Odometer : Mileage as Compass : Direction.

The other options, "Hiking," "Needle," and "Road," are not relevant to the function of a compass. The compass's primary function is to point to directions, just as the odometer measures mileage.

Quick Tip

When solving analogy questions, focus on the function or characteristic shared by the first pair of words and apply it to the second pair.

2. The number of Seats in Rajya Sabha from Andhra Pradesh is

- (1) 11
- (2) 12
- (3) 10
- (4) 9

Correct Answer: (1) 11

Solution:

The Rajya Sabha is the upper house of the Parliament of India. The number of seats allotted to each state in the Rajya Sabha is based on the population of that state. Andhra Pradesh, with a large population, is allotted 11 seats in the Rajya Sabha. This information is

well-known and part of the Indian Constitution, which allocates the number of seats to states based on their population and representation needs.

Therefore, the correct answer is option (1): 11.

Option (2) 12, Option (3) 10, and Option (4) 9 are incorrect.

Quick Tip

The Rajya Sabha seats for each state are proportional to the population. For certain states, a general knowledge of the population distribution is useful.

3. Which of the following games is played with racket?

- (1) Canoeing
- (2) Skiing
- (3) Curling
- (4) Tennis

Correct Answer: (4) Tennis

Solution:

This is a question about identifying which sport uses a racket. A racket is used to hit a ball in various sports. Among the options, only Tennis involves the use of a racket to strike the ball. Canoeing, skiing, and curling are not racket sports. Canoeing and skiing are water and snow sports, respectively, and curling is a sport involving sliding stones on ice. Only tennis, which involves using a racket, is the correct option.

Quick Tip

Racket sports include Tennis, Badminton, and Table Tennis. To identify them, think of sports that involve hitting a ball or shuttlecock with a racket.

4. Three important rivers of the Indian subcontinent have their sources near the Manasarovar Lake in the Great Himalayas. These rivers are

- (1) Krishna, Godavari and Penna
- (2) Indus, Jhelum and Sutlej

- (3) Brahmaputra, Indus and Sutlej
- (4) Brahmaputra, Sutlej and Yamuna

Correct Answer: (3) Brahmaputra, Indus and Sutlej

Solution:

Manasarovar Lake, situated in the Himalayas, is the source of three major rivers: the Brahmaputra, the Indus, and the Sutlej. These rivers originate in this region, which is part of the Tibetan Plateau, and flow through various regions of the Indian subcontinent. The Krishna, Godavari, and Penna rivers, listed in Option (1), do not originate near Manasarovar. Similarly, Yamuna, listed in Option (4), does not originate from the Himalayas, and the Jhelum is not associated with the Sutlej. Hence, the correct answer is Brahmaputra, Indus, and Sutlej.

Quick Tip

The Himalayan region is the source of many major rivers. Knowing the geography of the Indian subcontinent can help you with these types of questions.

5. What is the capital of Afghanistan?

- (1) Kabul
- (2) Kandahar
- (3) Herat
- (4) Jalalabad

Correct Answer: (1) Kabul

Solution:

The capital of Afghanistan is Kabul. It is the largest city in the country and serves as its political, cultural, and economic center. The other cities, such as Kandahar, Herat, and Jalalabad, are also important, but they are not the capital. Hence, the correct answer is Kabul, which is Option (1).

Quick Tip

When studying capitals of countries, remember that many countries have a single official capital that is the seat of government. Kabul is the capital of Afghanistan.

6 In India, 15th January is celebrated as

- (1) Teachers Day,
- (2) Women's Day
- (3) Mother's Day
- (4) Army Day

Correct Answer: (4) Army Day

Solution: In India, 15th January is celebrated as Army Day to honor the role of the Indian Army in national security and its sacrifices.

Quick Tip

Army Day is celebrated every year on 15th January, marking the day Field Marshal K.M. Cariappa took over as the first Commander-in-Chief of the Indian Army in 1949.

7 Prior to 1961, Goa was under the control of

- (1) Portugal
- (2) China
- (3) England
- (4) France

Correct Answer: (1) Portugal

Solution: Before 1961, Goa was a Portuguese colony. It was only after the Indian Armed Forces intervened that Goa was liberated from Portuguese rule and integrated into India.

Quick Tip

Goa was under Portuguese control for around 450 years, making it one of the last European colonies in India.

8 What does the word "Petrichor" refer to?

- (1) The smell of fresh flowers in spring
- (2) The scent of rain on dry soil
- (3) The fragrance of blooming plants
- (4) The aroma of wet grass

Correct Answer: (2) The scent of rain on dry soil

Solution: Petrichor is the term used to describe the pleasant, earthy scent produced when rain falls on dry soil or ground. This smell is caused by plant oils and compounds released by bacteria in the soil.

Quick Tip

The word "Petrichor" comes from Greek words: "petra" (stone) and "ichor" (the fluid that flows in the veins of the gods).

9 The First Female Judge of the Supreme Court of India is

- (1) Justice Leila Seth
- (2) Justice Cornelia Sorabji
- (3) Justice Fatima Beevi
- (4) Justice Ruma Pal

Correct Answer: (3) Justice Fatima Beevi

Solution: Justice Fatima Beevi became the first female judge of the Supreme Court of India in 1989. She paved the way for future women judges in the country.

Quick Tip

Justice Fatima Beevi was appointed by then-President R. Venkataraman and served in the court until 1992.

10 What is 'Paleontology'?

- (1) Study of human evolution and their inter-relations

- (2) Study of fossils and ancient life forms
- (3) Study of Parenting and raising kids
- (4) Study of Planets

Correct Answer: (2) Study of fossils and ancient life forms

Solution: Paleontology is the branch of science concerned with the study of ancient life forms through fossils. It helps us understand the history of life on Earth.

Quick Tip

Paleontology includes the study of fossils, ancient plants, animals, and other life forms that lived millions of years ago.

11 In which year did Mahatma Gandhi launch the Quit India Movement?

- (1) 1939
- (2) 1942
- (3) 1944
- (4) 1946

Correct Answer: (2) 1942

Solution: Mahatma Gandhi launched the Quit India Movement in 1942, demanding an end to British rule in India. This was a key turning point in India's struggle for independence.

Quick Tip

The Quit India Movement was launched on 8th August 1942, during the Second World War, and was a major event leading to India's independence.

12 What does the abbreviation "VR" stand for in technology?

- (1) Virtual Reasoning
- (2) Visual Recognition
- (3) Voice Recording
- (4) Virtual Reality

Correct Answer: (4) Virtual Reality

Solution: In technology, VR stands for Virtual Reality, which refers to the use of computer technology to create a simulated environment that can be explored and interacted with by a person.

Quick Tip

VR is often used in gaming, simulations, and virtual tours, creating an immersive experience for the user.

13 The powerhouse of the cell is called

- (1) Nucleus
- (2) Mitochondria
- (3) Ribosome
- (4) Golgi Apparatus

Correct Answer: (2) Mitochondria

Solution: Mitochondria are known as the powerhouse of the cell because they generate most of the cell's supply of adenosine triphosphate (ATP), used as a source of chemical energy.

Quick Tip

Mitochondria are essential for energy production in both plant and animal cells.

14 Who painted the famous painting 'The Mona Lisa'?

- (1) Pablo Picasso
- (2) Leonardo da Vinci
- (3) Vincent van Gogh
- (4) Michelangelo

Correct Answer: (2) Leonardo da Vinci

Solution: The famous painting "Mona Lisa" was painted by Leonardo da Vinci. It is widely regarded as one of the most famous and valuable works of art in the world.

Quick Tip

The painting is known for its mysterious smile and is displayed in the Louvre Museum in Paris.

15 What is the meaning of the term 'Patriarchy'?

- (1) A social system where men have more power than women
- (2) A social system where women have more power than men
- (3) A social system where parliament controls the whole country
- (4) A social system where the political parties control the States

Correct Answer: (1) A social system where men have more power than women

Solution: Patriarchy is a social system where men hold more power and authority in family, social, political, and economic structures, often relegating women to secondary roles.

Quick Tip

Patriarchy has been the dominant social structure in many societies for centuries, often limiting women's rights and freedoms.

16 In which direction does the Earth rotate on its own axis?

- (1) East to West
- (2) North to South
- (3) West to East
- (4) South to North

Correct Answer: (3) West to East

Solution: The Earth rotates on its axis from west to east, which is why the sun appears to rise in the east and set in the west.

Quick Tip

The Earth's rotation direction is the reason we experience day and night.

17 Which one of the following ports is the deepest landlocked and well-protected port?

- (1) Tuticorin
- (2) Paradeep
- (3) Visakhapatnam
- (4) Krishnapatnam

Correct Answer: (3) Visakhapatnam

Solution: Visakhapatnam is the deepest landlocked and well-protected port among the options listed. It serves as an important commercial and naval base.

Quick Tip

Visakhapatnam is also known as the "Gateway to East Coast" of India due to its strategic location and importance in trade.

18 'HTTPS' stands for

- (1) Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure
- (2) High-Tech Transfer Process Sample
- (3) Hyperlink Technology Platform Series
- (4) Host Transfer Testing Protocol Score

Correct Answer: (1) Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure

Solution: HTTPS stands for Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure, which is an extension of HTTP and includes an additional layer of security using SSL/TLS encryption.

Quick Tip

HTTPS is commonly used for secure transactions on the web, such as online banking and shopping.

19 The word 'Somnambulist' means

- (1) Someone who struggles to sleep at night
- (2) Someone who walks while sleeping
- (3) Someone who participates in bull fighting

(4) Someone who finds it difficult to wake up in the morning

Correct Answer: (2) Someone who walks while sleeping

Solution: A Somnambulist is a person who walks or performs other activities while asleep, commonly referred to as a sleepwalker.

Quick Tip

Somnambulism is a type of parasomnia that occurs during the deeper stages of sleep.

20 Pointing to a woman, Mahesh said, “She is the daughter-in-law of my paternal grandmother’s only child.” How is the woman related to Mahesh?

(1) Mother

(2) Aunt

(3) Wife

(4) Sister

Correct Answer: (3) Wife

Solution: The paternal grandmother’s only child is Mahesh’s father, so the woman is his wife.

Quick Tip

This is a relationship puzzle, and the key is understanding that the “only child” of Mahesh’s paternal grandmother is his father.

21 A man walks 8 km north, then 8 km east, and 2 km south. What is his final distance from the starting point?

(1) 10 km

(2) 8 km

(3) 9 km

(4) 6 km

Correct Answer: (1) 10 km

Solution: We can calculate the man’s final distance by treating the problem as a right

triangle. - North and south movements cancel out 6 km, leaving a net 6 km north. - The total movement east is 8 km. Now, using the Pythagorean theorem:

$$\text{Final distance} = \sqrt{(6)^2 + (8)^2} = \sqrt{36 + 64} = \sqrt{100} = 10 \text{ km}$$

Quick Tip

For such distance problems, use the Pythagorean theorem when movements form right-angled triangles.

22 Identify the next in the series: AZ, BY, CX, ?

- (1) DY
- (2) DW
- (3) DE
- (4) EF

Correct Answer: (2) DW

Solution: The first letter of each term follows a pattern: A, B, C, D... (alphabetical order). The second letter follows the reverse pattern: Z, Y, X, W... (reverse alphabetical order). Thus, the next term is "DW".

Quick Tip

Look for alternating patterns in the series, with one following alphabetical order and the other following reverse alphabetical order.

23 Arrange the following words in reverse alphabetical order

- (1) Anthropology, Architecture, Psychology, Philosophy, Sociology
- (2) Sociology, Psychology, Philosophy, Anthropology, Architecture
- (3) Anthropology, Architecture, Psychology, Sociology, Philosophy
- (4) Sociology, Philosophy, Psychology, Architecture, Anthropology

Correct Answer: (2) Sociology, Psychology, Philosophy, Anthropology, Architecture

Solution: Arrange the words from Z to A: Sociology, Psychology, Philosophy, Anthropology, Architecture. This is the correct reverse alphabetical order.

Quick Tip

When arranging words in reverse alphabetical order, start from the last letter of each word and compare accordingly.

24 Identify the word that does NOT belong to this group

- (1) Lungs
- (2) Liver
- (3) Heart
- (4) Skull

Correct Answer: (4) Skull

Solution: Lungs, Liver, and Heart are internal organs, while the Skull is a bone structure. Thus, Skull does not belong to the group.

Quick Tip

Look for differences in the type of organs or structures when identifying odd ones out.

25 Select the word which cannot be formed using the letters in the word

'REFERENCES'

- (1) REFER
- (2) FENCE
- (3) SCENE
- (4) SPEAR

Correct Answer: (4) SPEAR

Solution: The word "SPEAR" cannot be formed from the letters in "REFERENCES" because it contains the letter 'P,' which is not present in the word "REFERENCES".

Quick Tip

Always check for the presence of all the letters in the given word when trying to form new words.

26 In a group of 100 people, 30 speak only English, another 50 speak only Telugu, and another 20 speak both. How many speak at least one language?

- (1) 70
- (2) 100
- (3) 80
- (4) 50

Correct Answer: (1) 70

Solution: The number of people who speak at least one language is the sum of: - 30 who speak only English, - 50 who speak only Telugu, - 20 who speak both. Thus, the total is:

$$30 + 50 + 20 - 20 = 70$$

Quick Tip

When people speak both languages, avoid double-counting them.

27 Which of the following is NOT an input device in a computer?

- (1) Keyboard
- (2) Mouse
- (3) Monitor
- (4) Scanner

Correct Answer: (3) Monitor

Solution: A monitor is an output device, as it displays information to the user. Keyboard, Mouse, and Scanner are input devices used to provide data to the computer.

Quick Tip

Input devices send data to the computer, while output devices display or provide data from the computer.

28 Find the missing number in this series: 7, 14, 42,, 840.

- (1) 210

- (2) 168
- (3) 278
- (4) 126

Correct Answer: (2) 168

Solution: The series follows a pattern: $- 7 \times 2 = 14$, $- 14 \times 3 = 42$, $- 42 \times 4 = 168$, $- 168 \times 5 = 840$. Thus, the missing number is 168.

Quick Tip

Look for multiplication patterns in number series to find the missing term.

29 If January 10th was a Saturday, what day is February 14th in the same year?

- (1) Friday
- (2) Saturday
- (3) Sunday
- (4) Monday

Correct Answer: (2) Saturday

Solution: The number of days between January 10th and February 14th is 35 days. Since 35 days = 5 weeks ($35 \div 7 = 5$), the day will be the same as January 10th, which is Saturday.

Quick Tip

When the number of days between two dates is a multiple of 7, the day of the week remains the same.

30 Who of the following is the founder of the Tata Group?

- (1) Ratan Tata
- (2) Dorabji Tata
- (3) Jamshedji Tata
- (4) Naval Tata

Correct Answer: (3) Jamshedji Tata

Solution: Jamshedji Tata is regarded as the founder of the Tata Group, which is one of

India's largest conglomerates. He founded Tata Steel, which was the first steel plant in India.

Quick Tip

Jamshedji Tata is often called the "Father of Indian Industry."

PART B

31 What is the name of the taxi service proposed by the Indian Government to empower drivers in March 2025?

- (1) Aapka Vaahan
- (2) Sahakar Taxi
- (3) Bhartiya Taxi
- (4) Swadeshi Yatra

Correct Answer: (2) Sahakar Taxi

Solution: The Indian Government proposed the "Sahakar Taxi" service as part of its initiatives to empower local drivers and promote cooperative societies.

Quick Tip

This service is part of a broader effort to provide sustainable livelihood opportunities to individuals in the transport sector.

32 Which of the following Companies signed a contract with the Ministry of Defence to manufacture Sukhoi Su-30 MKI jets in India in December 2024?

- (1) Bharat Electronics Limited (BEL)
- (2) Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL)
- (3) Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited
- (4) Bharat Dynamics Limited (BDL)

Correct Answer: (2) Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL)

Solution: Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL) signed a contract with the Ministry of Defence to manufacture Sukhoi Su-30 MKI fighter jets in India, strengthening the country's defense capabilities.

Quick Tip

HAL is one of India's major defense contractors and is involved in the design, manufacture, and maintenance of aircraft.

33 Which one of the following was recently renamed as 'X'?

- (1) Google
- (2) Bing
- (3) Yahoo
- (4) Twitter

Correct Answer: (4) Twitter

Solution: Twitter was recently rebranded as "X" under the leadership of Elon Musk. This rebranding was part of a major shift in the platform's identity.

Quick Tip

Rebranding as "X" is part of Musk's vision to transform the platform into an all-in-one service.

34 Which Central Ministry is responsible for operating 'Computer Didi Centers' and 'Didi ki Dukhan'?

- (1) Ministry of Women and Child Development
- (2) Ministry of Rural Development
- (3) Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship
- (4) Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment

Correct Answer: (2) Ministry of Rural Development

Solution: The Ministry of Rural Development is responsible for the operation of initiatives like "Computer Didi Centers" and "Didi ki Dukhan," aimed at empowering rural women and promoting entrepreneurship.

Quick Tip

These initiatives provide women with access to technology and business opportunities, fostering self-sufficiency in rural areas.

35 As per the Global Rich List 2025, which country has the highest number of millionaires?

- (1) China
- (2) India
- (3) United States of America
- (4) Australia

Correct Answer: (3) United States of America

Solution: As per the Global Rich List 2025, the United States has the highest number of millionaires, contributing to a significant portion of the world's wealthy population.

Quick Tip

The US continues to lead globally in wealth accumulation, followed by countries like China and India.

36 What is the unique feature of the newly inaugurated Pamban Bridge?

- (1) It is the longest bridge in India
- (2) It is India's first vertical lift sea bridge
- (3) It connects India to Sri Lanka
- (4) It is made entirely of glass

Correct Answer: (2) It is India's first vertical lift sea bridge

Solution: The newly inaugurated Pamban Bridge is India's first vertical lift sea bridge. This unique feature enables the bridge to be lifted to allow ships to pass through.

Quick Tip

Vertical lift bridges are a key innovation for managing both road traffic and maritime activity.

37 Which country is the largest producer of milk in the world?

- (1) China
- (2) United States
- (3) India
- (4) Brazil

Correct Answer: (3) India

Solution: India is the largest producer of milk in the world, contributing significantly to the global dairy industry.

Quick Tip

India's dairy production supports a large domestic market and is vital for rural livelihoods.

38 What is the name of the maritime exercise between India and African countries in April 2025?

- (1) Sagar Unity Exercise
- (2) Africa-India Key Maritime Engagement (AIKEYME)
- (3) Indian Ocean Naval Cooperation Exercise (IONCE)
- (4) Indo-African Maritime Security and Growth Initiative (IAMSGI)

Correct Answer: (2) Africa-India Key Maritime Engagement (AIKEYME)

Solution: The exercise is called the "Africa-India Key Maritime Engagement (AIKEYME)," and it is aimed at strengthening maritime cooperation between India and African nations.

Quick Tip

Maritime exercises like AIKEYME enhance security and foster stronger diplomatic ties between nations.

39 Which Indian State/ Union Territory has announced plans to install a statue of Sri Potti Sri Ramulu?

- (1) New Delhi
- (2) Andhra Pradesh
- (3) Karnataka
- (4) Telangana

Correct Answer: (2) Andhra Pradesh

Solution: Andhra Pradesh has announced plans to install a statue of Sri Potti Sri Ramulu, who is remembered for his contributions to the creation of the state.

Quick Tip

Sri Potti Sri Ramulu is celebrated for his role in the formation of Andhra Pradesh, and this statue is a tribute to his legacy.

40 Who of the following was recently honored with the Lifetime Achievement Award at the House of Commons in the United Kingdom?

- (1) Sri Amitabh Bachchan
- (2) Sri Chiranjeevi
- (3) Sri Mohanlal
- (4) Sri Rajinikanth

Correct Answer: (2) Sri Chiranjeevi

Solution: Sri Chiranjeevi was recently honored with the Lifetime Achievement Award at the House of Commons in recognition of his contributions to Indian cinema and philanthropy.

Quick Tip

This award is a significant recognition of Chiranjeevi's impact on the film industry and society.

41 Which U.S. State has recently unveiled a 90-foot-tall statue of Swami Hanuman?

- (1) Texas
- (2) California
- (3) Florida

(4) New York

Correct Answer: (1) Texas

Solution: Texas is the state where the 90-foot-tall statue of Swami Hanuman was recently unveiled as a part of an effort to celebrate Indian culture and spirituality in the U.S.

Quick Tip

Statues and monuments like these are important cultural landmarks that help in fostering international understanding and respect.

42 What does the P4 model introduced by Hon'ble Chief Minister of Andhra Pradesh Sri N. Chandrababu Naidu emphasize?

- (1) Parliament-Public-Private Partnership
- (2) Principal-Public-People Participation
- (3) Public-Private-People Partnership
- (4) Parent-Public-Private Participation

Correct Answer: (3) Public-Private-People Partnership

Solution: The P4 model emphasizes the integration of public, private, and people sectors to work together for the development of the state, ensuring a collaborative approach to governance and growth.

Quick Tip

This model aims at involving multiple stakeholders in governance, ensuring more efficient and inclusive development.

43 In January 2025, who of the following has been appointed as the new chairman of ISRO?

- (1) Sri S. Somnath
- (2) Sri V. Narayanan
- (3) Dr. K. Sivan
- (4) Dr. K. Radhakrishnan

Correct Answer: (2) Sri V. Narayanan

Solution: Sri V. Narayanan has been appointed as the new chairman of ISRO in January 2025. He will lead the Indian Space Research Organization in its future missions and advancements.

Quick Tip

The Chairman of ISRO plays a key role in shaping India's space exploration programs.

44 Who is the current Secretary-General of the United Nations Organisation?

- (1) António Guterres
- (2) Ban Ki-moon
- (3) Kofi Annan
- (4) Javier Pérez de Cuéllar

Correct Answer: (1) António Guterres

Solution: António Guterres is the current Secretary-General of the United Nations, having taken office in January 2017. He succeeded Ban Ki-moon.

Quick Tip

The Secretary-General of the United Nations is responsible for overseeing the UN's peacekeeping, humanitarian, and development operations.

45 Which State Government has recently launched the first WhatsApp-based governance platform to provide services directly to the public?

- (1) Gujarat
- (2) Telangana
- (3) Andhra Pradesh
- (4) Uttar Pradesh

Correct Answer: (3) Andhra Pradesh

Solution: Andhra Pradesh has recently launched the first WhatsApp-based governance platform to provide direct services to the public, enhancing communication between citizens

and the government.

Quick Tip

This initiative helps to streamline public service delivery and improves accessibility for the citizens.

Question 46 Which State Government has recently launched the first WhatsApp-based governance platform to provide services directly to the public?

- (1) Gujarat
- (2) Telangana
- (3) Andhra Pradesh
- (4) Uttar Pradesh

Correct Answer: (3) Andhra Pradesh

Solution: Andhra Pradesh has recently launched the first WhatsApp-based governance platform for the public. This platform aims to provide services and help citizens with various government-related queries and requests via WhatsApp. This is a step forward in utilizing digital platforms for efficient governance.

Quick Tip

To stay updated on such initiatives, keep an eye on government press releases and tech news websites that cover digital transformation in public services.

Question 47 What is the theme of World Health Day for the year 2025?

- (1) Healthy Beginnings, Hopeful Futures
- (2) Health is Wealth
- (3) Yoga for a Healthy Future
- (4) Building a Healthier World

Correct Answer: (1) Healthy Beginnings, Hopeful Futures

Solution: The theme of World Health Day for 2025 is "Healthy Beginnings, Hopeful Futures". This theme emphasizes the importance of healthy beginnings in early life, which

can help set the foundation for a brighter and healthier future. It highlights the role of health in shaping societies and the future.

Quick Tip

Remember that health policies and initiatives aimed at children and early-stage health can have long-term positive impacts on communities and future generations.

Question 48 Who is the Law Minister for the State of Andhra Pradesh?

- (1) Sri Nasyam Mohammed Farooq
- (2) Sri Nara Lokesh
- (3) Sri Konidala Pawan Kalyan
- (4) Sri Nadendla Manohar

Correct Answer: (1) Sri Nasyam Mohammed Farooq

Solution: Sri Nasyam Mohammed Farooq is the current Law Minister of Andhra Pradesh. He holds responsibility for overseeing legal matters and legislation within the state. The law minister plays a crucial role in the state's legal framework, including drafting laws, reforms, and other legal initiatives.

Quick Tip

To stay updated on political appointments, it's helpful to follow state government websites and political news outlets regularly.

Question 49 Which Indian city was declared as the cleanest in the 'Swachh Survekshan 2025' rankings?

- (1) Darjeeling
- (2) Pune
- (3) Indore
- (4) Visakhapatnam

Correct Answer: (3) Indore

Solution: Indore was ranked as the cleanest city in the ‘Swachh Survekshan 2025’ rankings. This annual survey, conducted by the Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs, assesses cities based on cleanliness, sanitation, and waste management practices. Indore has consistently topped the rankings for several years due to its effective waste management system and cleanliness initiatives.

Quick Tip

Cleanliness initiatives in cities often involve public participation, strict waste management practices, and sustainable infrastructure to ensure long-term improvements.

Question 50 In which city did India’s First Underwater Metro get inaugurated in 2024?

- (1) Kolkata
- (2) Chennai
- (3) Mumbai
- (4) Thiruvananthapuram

Correct Answer: (1) Kolkata

Solution: Kolkata is the first city in India to inaugurate an underwater metro system. This metro line, part of the East-West Metro Corridor, runs under the Hooghly River. It is a significant development in India’s metro transportation network, marking a major milestone in infrastructure and engineering.

Quick Tip

Underground and underwater metro systems are essential in reducing traffic congestion in densely populated urban areas, providing a clean, fast, and efficient mode of transportation.

51. Who became the first-ever Indian woman after independence to win two bronze medals in a single Olympic Games?

- (1) Sakshi Malik

- (2) Manu Bhaker
- (3) Mary Kom
- (4) P.V. Sindhu

Correct Answer: (2) Manu Bhaker

Solution: Manu Bhaker made history by becoming the first-ever Indian woman to win two bronze medals in a single Olympic Games, in shooting. She achieved this in the Tokyo 2020 Olympics.

Quick Tip

This achievement highlights the growing prominence of Indian women in sports, particularly in shooting events.

52. What is the name of the military operation carried out by India on 07 May 2025, targeting terror camps across Pakistan?

- (1) Operation Vijay
- (2) Operation Polo
- (3) Operation Sindhoor
- (4) Operation Sakshi

Correct Answer: (3) Operation Sindhoor

Solution: On May 7, 2025, India carried out Operation Sindhoor, a military operation aimed at targeting terror camps across Pakistan in response to increasing border threats. The operation was a significant strategic move in the fight against cross-border terrorism.

Quick Tip

Operation Sindhoor is part of India's broader strategy to counter terrorism and ensure national security.

53. Who was awarded the most prestigious Bharat Ratna Award (posthumously) in the year 2024?

- (1) Sri M.S. Swaminathan

- (2) Sri Atal Bihari Vajpayee
- (3) Sri C.V. Raman
- (4) Sri Amartya Sen

Correct Answer: (1) Sri M.S. Swaminathan

Solution: In 2024, Sri M.S. Swaminathan, an iconic figure in India's agricultural revolution, was awarded the Bharat Ratna posthumously. He is recognized for his pioneering role in developing high-yielding varieties of wheat and rice, contributing to India's Green Revolution.

Quick Tip

Sri M.S. Swaminathan's work has had a profound impact on India's agricultural development, making him a key figure in modern Indian history.

54. Which State Government launched the "Shakthi Women and Child Safety App" to enhance the safety and security of women and children?

- (1) Tamil Nadu
- (2) Andhra Pradesh
- (3) Kerala
- (4) Karnataka

Correct Answer: (2) Andhra Pradesh

Solution: The Andhra Pradesh government launched the "Shakthi Women and Child Safety App" aimed at improving the safety and security of women and children. This initiative reflects the state's commitment to ensuring the safety of its citizens through technology.

Quick Tip

This app is part of a broader initiative to enhance women's security and reduce crime rates in urban and rural areas.

55. Who is the Governor for the State of Andhra Pradesh as of April 2025?

- (1) Smt. Tamlisai Soundararajan

- (2) Sri Jishnu Dev Varma
- (3) Sri S. Abdul Nazeer
- (4) Sri Biswabhusan Harichandan

Correct Answer: (3) Sri S. Abdul Nazeer

Solution: As of April 2025, Sri S. Abdul Nazeer holds the position of Governor for the State of Andhra Pradesh. He assumed office after the previous tenure, marking a new chapter in the state's political landscape.

Quick Tip

The role of a Governor is key in representing the central government at the state level and ensuring smooth functioning of the state administration.

56. As per the 'World Economic outlook of IMF', India has surpassed to become the fourth largest economy in the world.

- (1) Japan
- (2) France
- (3) Germany
- (4) South Africa

Correct Answer: (1) Japan

Solution: India has surpassed Japan in terms of GDP to become the fourth largest economy in the world, according to the IMF's World Economic Outlook. Japan, once the third largest economy, has now been overtaken by India in global economic rankings. This marks a significant shift in the global economic landscape.

Quick Tip

Keep track of economic growth reports like those from the IMF to understand global economic shifts and emerging market dynamics.

57. In December 2024, Which Ministry launched the "Bal Vivah Mukht Bharat Abhiyan" campaign aimed at eradicating child marriage?

- (1) Ministry of Home Affairs
- (2) Ministry of Women and Child Development
- (3) Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
- (4) Ministry of Education

Correct Answer: (2) Ministry of Women and Child Development

Solution: The "Bal Vivah Mukht Bharat Abhiyan" campaign, aimed at eradicating child marriage, was launched by the Ministry of Women and Child Development in December 2024. This initiative is part of India's broader efforts to protect children's rights and ensure a safer, healthier future for them.

Quick Tip

Understanding the role of various ministries in tackling societal issues can help identify the right authorities for implementing major campaigns.

58. Who was appointed as the 50th Vice President of the United States in January 2025?

- (1) Kamala Harris
- (2) JD Vance
- (3) Tim Ryan
- (4) Mike Pence

Correct Answer: (2) JD Vance

Solution: JD Vance was appointed as the 50th Vice President of the United States in January 2025. He is a prominent figure known for his political work and social activism, making his appointment a key event in U.S. political history.

Quick Tip

Stay updated with political appointments as they influence national and international policies.

59. Who of the following has won the Tata Steel Masters Chess Title in the year 2025?

- (1) R. Praggnanandhaa

- (2) D. Gukesh
- (3) Arjun Erigaisi
- (4) Vidit Santosh Gujrathi

Correct Answer: (1) R. Praggnanandhaa

Solution: R. Praggnanandhaa won the prestigious Tata Steel Masters Chess Title in 2025. This victory solidified his place as one of the top players in international chess, continuing his success in the global arena.

Quick Tip

Tracking top chess tournaments and player performances is essential for understanding global chess rankings and trends.

60. In 2024, The Google's AI chatbot BARD was renamed as

- (1) Atlas
- (2) Gemini
- (3) Polaris
- (4) Nova

Correct Answer: (2) Gemini

Solution: In 2024, Google's AI chatbot BARD was renamed as Gemini. This rebranding reflects Google's continued evolution in the field of artificial intelligence, highlighting its focus on developing more advanced and responsive AI technologies.

Quick Tip

AI advancements and rebranding in tech companies are key to understanding the evolution of machine learning and digital tools.

PART C

61. The Constitution of India came into force on

- (1) January 26, 1950
- (2) November 26, 1949

(3) August 15, 1947

(4) January 26, 1949

Correct Answer: (1) January 26, 1950

Solution: The Constitution of India came into force on January 26, 1950. This date is celebrated as Republic Day in India, marking the transition of India from a British Dominion to a Republic.

Quick Tip

The Constitution's adoption on January 26, 1950, is an important date in India's history. Memorizing significant dates in history is helpful for various competitive exams.

62. Is the identification of the gender of the foetus permissible under Indian law?

(1) It is permissible without any restrictions

(2) It is strictly prohibited under the law

(3) Only with the consent of the parents

(4) Only with the consent of the mother

Correct Answer: (2) It is strictly prohibited under the law

Solution: Under Indian law, the identification of the gender of the fetus is strictly prohibited under the Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (PCPNDT) Act. This law was enacted to prevent gender-based abortions, a practice that leads to an imbalanced sex ratio.

Quick Tip

Remember that India has strict laws aimed at preventing gender discrimination, especially in cases of fetal gender determination.

63. In Legal Language, 'Homicide' means -

(1) Hunting of wild animals by human beings

(2) Killing of human being by another human being

(3) Causing disturbance or annoyance to others

(4) Entering into house of others during night without permission

Correct Answer: (2) Killing of human being by another human being

Solution: In legal terms, "homicide" refers to the killing of one human being by another. It is categorized as either lawful (such as in self-defense) or unlawful (such as murder).

Quick Tip

Understanding legal terms is essential for interpreting laws and participating in law-related competitive exams.

64. Preparing a false document is

(1) Robbery

(2) Forgery

(3) Theft

(4) Counterfeit

Correct Answer: (2) Forgery

Solution: Forgery is the act of preparing, altering, or using false documents with the intent to deceive. It is a criminal offense under Indian law, punishable by imprisonment and/or fines.

Quick Tip

Forgery is one of the most common crimes involving fraud. Understanding related laws is crucial for anyone studying criminal law.

65. The provisions relating to the 'Fundamental Duties' in the Indian Constitution is borrowed from which country's Constitution?

(1) USA

(2) Japan

(3) Republic of South Africa

(4) USSR

Correct Answer: (3) Republic of South Africa

Solution: The provisions related to the Fundamental Duties in the Indian Constitution were

inspired by the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa. These duties are intended to promote the moral responsibility of Indian citizens.

Quick Tip

Fundamental Duties in the Indian Constitution were added by the 42nd Amendment in 1976. Understanding the sources of various constitutional provisions is useful for law-related exams.

66. The term 'Double Jeopardy' refers to

- (1) Commission of the same offence two times
- (2) Punishment by two courts
- (3) Punishing twice for the same offence
- (4) Commission of two offences at the same time

Correct Answer: (3) Punishing twice for the same offence

Solution: In legal terms, "Double Jeopardy" refers to the act of punishing someone twice for the same offence. This is prohibited under the principle of double jeopardy in many legal systems, including India. It ensures that a person cannot be tried and punished multiple times for the same crime.

Quick Tip

Double jeopardy is a key concept in criminal law that prevents multiple trials for the same crime.

67. What does the term "Damages" mean in legal terminology?

- (1) Compensation
- (2) Punishment
- (3) Confiscation
- (4) Arrest of a person

Correct Answer: (1) Compensation

Solution: In legal terms, "Damages" refers to compensation awarded to a person who has

suffered loss or injury due to the wrongful act of another party. This compensation is meant to make the injured party whole again.

Quick Tip

In legal cases, understanding terms like "damages" helps in understanding how compensation is determined in court.

68. The Fundamental Rights are dealt under the Indian Constitution from Articles

- (1) 12 to 32
- (2) 12 to 35
- (3) 14 to 32
- (4) 14 to 35

Correct Answer: (2) 12 to 35

Solution: The Fundamental Rights are dealt with in Articles 12 to 35 of the Indian Constitution. These rights ensure that every citizen has basic protections and freedoms. They are essential to maintaining democracy and justice in India.

Quick Tip

The Fundamental Rights are central to the Indian Constitution and guarantee equality, freedom, and justice to every citizen.

69. Who administers the oath of office to the Governor of a State?

- (1) The President
- (2) The Chief Justice of Supreme Court
- (3) The Chief Justice of the State's High Court
- (4) The Chief Minister of the State

Correct Answer: (3) The Chief Justice of the State's High Court

Solution: The Chief Justice of the State's High Court administers the oath of office to the Governor of a State. This is a constitutional procedure, as the Governor holds office at the pleasure of the President.

Quick Tip

Understanding the roles of different authorities is crucial for law-related studies, especially for constitutional provisions.

70. A Charge Sheet is filed in

- (1) Civil case
- (2) Criminal case
- (3) Matrimonial case
- (4) Property case

Correct Answer: (2) Criminal case

Solution: A charge sheet is filed in criminal cases. It is a formal document filed by the police when they have gathered enough evidence to charge a person with a criminal offense.

Quick Tip

In criminal law, a charge sheet marks the beginning of formal legal proceedings against a person accused of committing a crime.

71. According to the Indian Constitution, the total number of Judges in the Supreme Court of India including the Chief Justice is

- (1) 34
- (2) 32
- (3) 25
- (4) 35

Correct Answer: (1) 34

Solution: According to Article 124 of the Indian Constitution, the total number of Judges in the Supreme Court of India, including the Chief Justice, is fixed at 34. This includes the Chief Justice and the other judges appointed by the President.

Quick Tip

Remember that the number of Supreme Court Judges can be increased by Parliament, but the total number is capped at 34 unless altered.

72. In consequence of the death or incapacity of the President, Vice President can hold the office of President till

- (1) 6 months
- (2) 12 months
- (3) 1 month
- (4) The new President is elected

Correct Answer: (4) The new President is elected

Solution: In the event of the death or incapacity of the President of India, the Vice President can hold the office of the President until a new President is elected. This is in accordance with Article 65 of the Indian Constitution.

Quick Tip

The Vice President assumes the role of acting President when the office of the President is vacated due to death or incapacity.

73. What does the Transfer of Property Act, 1882 primarily deals with?

- (1) Criminal offenses
- (2) Ownership and transfer of property
- (3) Constitutional Rights of Citizens
- (4) Labour laws

Correct Answer: (2) Ownership and transfer of property

Solution: The Transfer of Property Act, 1882 primarily deals with the rules governing the transfer of property between individuals. It lays down the principles of how property is transferred from one person to another, both through sale, gift, or other legal means.

Quick Tip

Understanding property laws, especially the Transfer of Property Act, is essential for legal studies and understanding real estate transactions.

74. What type of federal system does India have?

- (1) Quasi-Federal
- (2) Strictly Federal
- (3) Not at all Federal
- (4) Confederation

Correct Answer: (1) Quasi-Federal

Solution: India follows a quasi-federal system, meaning that although it has a federal structure, the central government holds more power than the states. This system is a combination of both federal and unitary features.

Quick Tip

Understanding India's quasi-federal system is crucial for analyzing the distribution of power between the central and state governments.

75. What is the primary purpose of live streaming of Supreme Court proceedings in India?

- (1) To allow virtual public access to court proceedings
- (2) To replace physical court hearings entirely
- (3) To enable lawyers to file cases online
- (4) To record only criminal cases for future reference

Correct Answer: (1) To allow virtual public access to court proceedings

Solution: The primary purpose of live streaming Supreme Court proceedings in India is to allow virtual public access to court proceedings. This initiative aims to make judicial proceedings more transparent and accessible to the public.

Quick Tip

Live streaming of court proceedings is a significant step towards enhancing transparency in the legal system.

76. Insolvency Petition (I.P) is filed by

- (1) A person who is unable to repay debts
- (2) The Government in order to regulate the Banking sector
- (3) The person who lends money
- (4) People who want to increase borrowing capacity for businesses

Correct Answer: (1) A person who is unable to repay debts

Solution: An Insolvency Petition (I.P) is filed by a person who is unable to repay their debts. It is a legal procedure through which an individual or entity seeks relief from their creditors under the law.

Quick Tip

Understanding insolvency laws is crucial for business and personal financial management, particularly in situations involving debt repayment issues.

77. What does the term "Bail" mean in Criminal Law?

- (1) Taking the person into Police Custody
- (2) Temporary Release of the arrested person by Court
- (3) Punishment for crime committed
- (4) Seizing of Property

Correct Answer: (2) Temporary Release of the arrested person by Court

Solution: In criminal law, "Bail" refers to the temporary release of an arrested person from custody, usually on the condition that they will return for their trial. It is a legal mechanism to ensure that the accused appears in court.

Quick Tip

Bail is granted under certain conditions. The accused must provide surety or a bond to ensure their presence in court.

78. Out of the following High Courts, which one is NOT situated at the Capital of the State?

- (1) Madras High Court
- (2) Allahabad High Court
- (3) Calcutta High Court
- (4) Bombay High Court

Correct Answer: (2) Allahabad High Court

Solution: The Allahabad High Court is not situated in the capital city of Uttar Pradesh. While the capital of Uttar Pradesh is Lucknow, the Allahabad High Court is located in Allahabad.

Quick Tip

Understanding the locations of various High Courts across India is important for legal exams and administrative knowledge.

79. In India, political reservations for women are currently existing only in

- (1) Lok Sabha
- (2) Rajya Sabha
- (3) State Legislative Assemblies
- (4) Panchayati Raj Bodies

Correct Answer: (4) Panchayati Raj Bodies

Solution: In India, political reservations for women currently exist only in Panchayati Raj Bodies. This is part of an effort to promote female participation in local governance.

Quick Tip

Panchayati Raj Institutions (PRIs) were empowered by the 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendments, providing women with a mandated representation in local governance.

80. Which Act prohibits the hunting of Animals and made it punishable?

- (1) Wildlife Protection Act, 1972
- (2) Forest Conservation Act, 1980
- (3) Environmental Protection Act, 1986
- (4) Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960

Correct Answer: (1) Wildlife Protection Act, 1972

Solution: The Wildlife Protection Act of 1972 prohibits the hunting of animals and imposes penalties for violators. This Act provides for the protection of wildlife and forest resources in India.

Quick Tip

The Wildlife Protection Act is a critical law aimed at preserving India's wildlife and ensuring sustainable biodiversity.

81. What is the meaning of the term "International Treaty"?

- (1) A contract between individuals within a country.
- (2) A formal agreement between two or more countries.
- (3) A financial agreement between businesses.
- (4) A policy document issued by a government department.

Correct Answer: (2) A formal agreement between two or more countries.

Solution: An international treaty is a formal and legally binding agreement between two or more countries. Treaties typically govern matters of mutual interest like trade, defense, or human rights.

Quick Tip

International treaties play a significant role in maintaining global cooperation and are often used to resolve disputes and create international norms.

82. Women-centric development focuses on:

- (1) Improving girl child's education.
- (2) Empowering women to earn and have control over resources.
- (3) Reducing violence against women.
- (4) All of the above.

Correct Answer: (4) All of the above.

Solution: Women-centric development addresses multiple facets of gender equality, such as improving education for girls, empowering women financially, and reducing violence against women. All these elements contribute to overall societal development.

Quick Tip

Women's empowerment is central to sustainable development and social justice. It includes access to education, economic independence, and protection from violence.

83. Which of the following statement is NOT true about the Indian Constitution?

- (1) It gives official status to one religion.
- (2) It provides for abolition of Untouchability.
- (3) It prohibits discrimination on the ground of caste.
- (4) It empowers States to make laws exclusively for Women and Children.

Correct Answer: (1) It gives official status to one religion.

Solution: The Indian Constitution is secular and does not give official status to any religion. It ensures freedom of religion for all citizens. It prohibits untouchability, discrimination on the ground of caste, and empowers the state to make laws for the welfare of women and children.

Quick Tip

The Indian Constitution guarantees equality and protects the rights of citizens from discrimination based on religion, caste, or gender.

84. Which one of the following terms are used to describe trade between two or more countries?

- (1) Internal Trade
- (2) International Trade
- (3) Local Trade
- (4) Domestic Trade

Correct Answer: (2) International Trade

Solution: International trade refers to the exchange of goods and services between two or more countries. It involves cross-border transactions and is regulated by international trade agreements.

Quick Tip

International trade is vital for economic growth, as it allows countries to access resources that are not available domestically.

85. Choose the correct meaning of the term "Reserved Forests" from the following

- (1) Forests regarded as most valuable as far as the conservation of forest and wildlife resources.
- (2) All Forest lands are not protected from any further depletion.
- (3) Forest lands jointly owned by both the government and private individuals.
- (4) Forests reserved exclusively for private individuals for their enjoyment.

Correct Answer: (1) Forests regarded as most valuable as far as the conservation of forest and wildlife resources.

Solution: Reserved forests are considered the most valuable areas for conserving forest resources and wildlife. These forests are protected by law to prevent depletion and are

managed with the aim of sustainable conservation.

Quick Tip

Reserved forests are critical to maintaining biodiversity and preventing deforestation. These areas are often under strict government protection.

86. What is the full form of 'UNESCO'?

- (1) United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
- (2) United Nations Environmental Sustainability Commission
- (3) Universal Network for Environment and Science Organization
- (4) United Nations Engineering Studies and Cultural Operations

Correct Answer: (1) United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

Solution:

The full form of 'UNESCO' is United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, an agency of the United Nations that aims to promote peace and security by fostering international cooperation through education, science, and culture.

Quick Tip

Remember, UNESCO is a specialized agency of the United Nations, and its focus is on education, culture, and science.

87. 'Bona fide' means

- (1) Good Behaviour
- (2) In Good Faith
- (3) In secrecy
- (4) Both 1 & 2

Correct Answer: (2) In Good Faith

Solution:

The term 'Bona fide' is a Latin expression which means 'in good faith,' used to indicate honesty or sincerity of intention. It is commonly used to signify actions or agreements made

with genuine intent.

Quick Tip

When in doubt, think of 'Bona fide' as being synonymous with honesty or authenticity in actions or intentions.

88. What is the condition required to be opposition party in the Lok Sabha?

- (1) Party should be in power in at least one-third of the Indian States
- (2) Party should have a minimum of one-tenth seats of the total strength of the House
- (3) Party should have a minimum of one-third of the total seats in the House
- (4) All other parties are to be considered as opposition except the ruling party

Correct Answer: (2) Party should have a minimum of one-tenth seats of the total strength of the House

Solution:

In order to be recognized as the opposition party in the Lok Sabha, a party must have at least one-tenth of the total seats in the House. This ensures that the opposition is significant enough to play an important role in parliamentary proceedings.

Quick Tip

Remember, it's not just about the number of seats, but also the party's influence in shaping the legislative process.

89. Who served as the Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the Constituent Assembly of India?

- (1) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar
- (2) Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru
- (3) Sir B. N. Rau
- (4) Dr. Babu Rajendra Prasad

Correct Answer: (1) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar

Solution:

Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, also known as the principal architect of the Indian Constitution, served as the Chairman of the Drafting Committee. His work laid the foundation for the democratic governance of India.

Quick Tip

Dr. Ambedkar is widely regarded as the "Father of the Indian Constitution."

90. What is the Rural Local Self-Government in India popularly called?

- (1) Panchayati Raj Bodies
- (2) Municipalities
- (3) Corporations
- (4) Zilla Parishad

Correct Answer: (1) Panchayati Raj Bodies

Solution:

In India, the rural local self-government is popularly known as Panchayati Raj. It is a system of governance where local elected representatives manage rural administration and development. The Panchayati Raj system was strengthened by the 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act of 1992.

Quick Tip

Panchayati Raj is a cornerstone of India's rural governance and development.

91. The Governor of a State in India is appointed by

- (1) The Prime Minister
- (2) The President
- (3) The CJI in consultation with the Chief Justice of the High Court of the respective State
- (4) The Chief Minister on the advice of the Prime Minister

Correct Answer: (2) The President

Solution:

The Governor of a State in India is appointed by the President of India under Article 155 of

the Indian Constitution. While the Prime Minister may recommend the name, the final authority lies with the President.

Quick Tip

The appointment of the Governor is a significant responsibility vested in the President, although the recommendation is typically made by the Prime Minister.

92. Under the Indian Constitution, which of the following describes India as a ‘Secular State’?

- (1) The Directive Principles of State Policy
- (2) The Preamble
- (3) The Union and its Territory
- (4) Citizenship

Correct Answer: (2) The Preamble

Solution:

India is described as a secular state in the Preamble of the Indian Constitution. The term ‘secular’ means that the state does not favor any religion, and all religions are treated equally.

Quick Tip

The word “Secular” was added to the Preamble by the 42nd Amendment Act of 1976 to reinforce India’s commitment to religious neutrality.

93. Who of the following Presidents in India was elected unanimously?

- (1) Sri Neelam Sanjiva Reddy
- (2) Dr. Rajendra Prasad
- (3) Sri Ramnath Kovind
- (4) Sri R. Venkataraman

Correct Answer: (1) Sri Neelam Sanjiva Reddy

Solution:

Sri Neelam Sanjiva Reddy was elected as the President of India in 1977, and he was elected

unanimously, without any contest. He was the only candidate and hence the election was a formality.

Quick Tip

Sri Neelam Sanjiva Reddy holds the distinction of being the only President of India elected without any opposition.

94. At the time of passing a Bill, The Chairman of Rajya Sabha has

- (1) Three votes
- (2) Two votes
- (3) One vote like any other member of the Rajya Sabha
- (4) One Vote, only in case of equality of votes

Correct Answer: (4) One Vote, only in case of equality of votes

Solution:

The Chairman of Rajya Sabha has a casting vote, which means he/she votes only in case of a tie. The Chairman does not vote on the general matters unless there is a tie.

Quick Tip

Remember, the casting vote of the Chairman can only be exercised when there is a deadlock, i.e., an equality of votes.

95. What is the full form of the FIR?

- (1) First Incident Report
- (2) Final Information Report
- (3) First Information Report
- (4) Frequent Incidents Record

Correct Answer: (3) First Information Report

Solution:

FIR stands for First Information Report. It is a written document prepared by the police when they receive information about the commission of a cognizable offense. It is the first

step in the legal process for criminal cases.

Quick Tip

An FIR is an important legal document in the Indian criminal justice system, initiating an investigation.

96. The Chairman of the NITI Aayog in India is

- (1) The President
- (2) The Vice President
- (3) The Prime Minister
- (4) The Finance Minister

Correct Answer: (3) The Prime Minister

Solution:

The Chairman of the National Institution for Transforming India (NITI) Aayog is the Prime Minister of India. The Prime Minister serves as the head of the NITI Aayog, which is a policy think tank for the government.

Quick Tip

NITI Aayog replaces the Planning Commission, with a primary focus on cooperative federalism and sustainable development.

97. Andaman and Nicobar Islands fall under the jurisdiction of High Court.

- (1) Madras
- (2) Odisha
- (3) Calcutta
- (4) Andhra Pradesh

Correct Answer: (3) Calcutta

Solution:

Andaman and Nicobar Islands fall under the jurisdiction of the Calcutta High Court. This is due to the geographical proximity and administrative reasons.

Quick Tip

The Calcutta High Court is one of the oldest in India and has jurisdiction over several northeastern regions, including the Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

98. The State Election Commissioner can be removed by

- (1) The Governor of the State on the advice of Chief Minister
- (2) A resolution in the State Legislative Assembly
- (3) A procedure similar to that of removal of a Judge of High Court
- (4) A procedure similar to that of removal of a Chief Minister

Correct Answer: (3) A procedure similar to that of removal of a Judge of High Court

Solution:

The removal of the State Election Commissioner is done through a process similar to the removal of a High Court Judge, which requires a procedure of impeachment. This involves a resolution passed in the legislature.

Quick Tip

The removal of the State Election Commissioner ensures independence, similar to that of judicial appointments, to avoid political interference.

99. In a year, the Lok Sabha shall meet atleast

- (1) Twice a year with not more than six months between two sessions
- (2) Twice a year with not more than four months between two sessions
- (3) Thrice a year with not more than three months between two sessions
- (4) As many times as the President wishes

Correct Answer: (1) Twice a year with not more than six months between two sessions

Solution:

The Lok Sabha must meet at least twice a year, with no more than six months between two consecutive sessions. This ensures continuous legislative functioning and accountability of the government.

Quick Tip

The President of India can call a session of the Lok Sabha, but it is mandatory for the Lok Sabha to meet at least twice a year.

100. The Finance Commission is appointed for every

- (1) Three years
- (2) Four years
- (3) Five years
- (4) Ten years

Correct Answer: (3) Five years

Solution:

The Finance Commission is appointed every five years under Article 280 of the Indian Constitution. It makes recommendations regarding the distribution of financial resources between the central and state governments.

Quick Tip

The Finance Commission plays a crucial role in ensuring balanced fiscal federalism in India by recommending resource allocation.

101. The National Flag was adopted in the year

- (1) 1947
- (2) 1949
- (3) 1950
- (4) 1951

Correct Answer: (1) 1947

Solution:

The National Flag of India was adopted on July 22, 1947, by the Constituent Assembly of India, before the country gained independence on August 15, 1947.

Quick Tip

The adoption of the national flag in 1947 marked a significant moment as India approached independence.

102. What is the minimum age required to file an application under the Right to Information Act?

- (1) 14 Years
- (2) 18 Years
- (3) 21 Years
- (4) No Such Limit

Correct Answer: (4) No Such Limit

Solution:

Under the Right to Information Act, there is no minimum age limit for filing an RTI application. Any citizen of India can file an RTI request.

Quick Tip

While there is no age limit, an RTI applicant must be a citizen of India to file a request.

103. An oral or a written statement that injures someone's reputation is known as:

- (1) Assault
- (2) Nuisance
- (3) Defamation
- (4) Breach

Correct Answer: (3) Defamation

Solution:

Defamation is the act of making false statements, either spoken or written, that harm someone's reputation. It is considered a legal offense in many jurisdictions.

Quick Tip

Defamation can be a civil or criminal offense depending on the nature and context of the false statement made.

104. A formal document that grants a person to act on behalf of another is called

- (1) Will
- (2) Lease Deed
- (3) Power of Attorney
- (4) There is no such document

Correct Answer: (3) Power of Attorney

Solution:

A Power of Attorney is a legal document that grants an individual the authority to act on behalf of another person in legal or financial matters.

Quick Tip

A Power of Attorney can be general or specific, depending on the type of authority granted.

105. In criminal law, the person against whom criminal charges are framed is called as

- (1) Defence Counsel
- (2) Prosecution
- (3) Accused
- (4) Victim

Correct Answer: (3) Accused

Solution:

In criminal law, the individual against whom criminal charges are framed is referred to as the "Accused." They are presumed innocent until proven guilty in a court of law.

Quick Tip

The term "Accused" refers to someone who is facing charges, not necessarily someone who has been convicted.

106. Which of the following is NOT explicitly mentioned in the Preamble to the Constitution?

- (1) Morality
- (2) Secular
- (3) Equality
- (4) Republic

Correct Answer: (1) Morality

Solution:

The term 'Morality' is not explicitly mentioned in the Preamble of the Constitution of India. The Preamble mentions 'Justice', 'Liberty', 'Equality', and 'Fraternity', but 'Morality' is not included.

Quick Tip

The Preamble to the Constitution outlines the ideals and goals of the nation, focusing on justice, equality, and fraternity.

107. A Judge of the Supreme Court can be removed from office only on grounds of

- (1) On allegations in news media
- (2) Delivering wrong judgments
- (3) Based on Seniority
- (4) Proven misbehaviour

Correct Answer: (4) Proven misbehaviour

Solution:

A Judge of the Supreme Court can be removed from office only on grounds of proven misbehaviour or incapacity, following a process of impeachment as laid down in the Constitution.

Quick Tip

Impeachment of a Supreme Court Judge requires a resolution passed by both Houses of Parliament.

108. Which law deals with crimes and punishment?

- (1) Civil Law
- (2) Criminal Law
- (3) Contract Law
- (4) Torts Law

Correct Answer: (2) Criminal Law

Solution:

Criminal Law deals with crimes and punishment. It defines various crimes and prescribes punishments for offenders. It is enforced by the police and the courts.

Quick Tip

Criminal Law is primarily concerned with actions that harm or threaten the safety of others.

109. One of the participants in commission of crime is known as

- (1) Appellant
- (2) Plaintiff
- (3) Defendant
- (4) Accomplice

Correct Answer: (4) Accomplice

Solution:

An accomplice is someone who helps another person commit a crime. They are typically charged with participating in the crime.

Quick Tip

An accomplice is not necessarily the main person committing the crime, but plays an active role in aiding the criminal activity.

110. An offence which can be compromised between the parties is known as

- (1) Non Bailable offence
- (2) Compoundable offence
- (3) Non cognizable offence
- (4) Serious Offence

Correct Answer: (2) Compoundable offence

Solution:

A compoundable offence is one where the victim and the accused can reach a settlement, and the case can be dropped with the consent of the victim, as per Section 320 of the Indian Penal Code.

Quick Tip

For compoundable offences, the parties can resolve the issue without proceeding to trial, typically for less serious offenses.

111. Which of the following statements is NOT correct?

- (1) Prime Minister is leader of the Majority Party in Lok Sabha
- (2) Prime Minister is the Head of the Cabinet
- (3) Prime Minister is the Head of the Government
- (4) Prime Minister is the Constitutional Head of the Country

Correct Answer: (4) Prime Minister is the Constitutional Head of the Country

Solution:

The Prime Minister is not the Constitutional Head of the Country. The President of India holds the title of the Constitutional Head of the Country. The Prime Minister is the Head of the Government and the leader of the Majority Party in Lok Sabha.

Quick Tip

The President is the ceremonial head of state, while the Prime Minister is the functional head of government.

112. The act of killing a new born baby is called as

- (1) Foeticide
- (2) Infanticide
- (3) Suicide
- (4) Abortion

Correct Answer: (2) Infanticide

Solution:

Infanticide refers to the act of killing a newborn baby, usually within the first year of life. It is a crime in many countries and is distinct from abortion, which involves terminating a pregnancy.

Quick Tip

Infanticide can be viewed from both a legal and a moral perspective, with serious consequences.

113. The most important instrument of social control in the modern days is

- (1) Custom
- (2) Caste
- (3) Religion
- (4) Law

Correct Answer: (4) Law

Solution:

Law is the most important instrument of social control in modern times. It ensures order, protects individual rights, and resolves conflicts within society. Laws are enforced by institutions like the police and the judiciary.

Quick Tip

Law serves as a formal and systematic way of enforcing social norms and ensuring justice.

114. Where can F.I.R be lodged at?

- (1) The Supreme Court of India
- (2) The High Court of State
- (3) Any Court
- (4) Police Station

Correct Answer: (4) Police Station

Solution:

An F.I.R (First Information Report) is lodged at a Police Station. It is the first step in the process of investigation and must be filed for a cognizable offense.

Quick Tip

F.I.R is an essential document in the criminal justice system, and it is crucial for initiating legal proceedings.

115. Which of the following is NOT a constitutional body?

- (1) Finance Commission
- (2) State Public Service Commission
- (3) Election Commission
- (4) NITI Aayog (Planning Commission)

Correct Answer: (4) NITI Aayog (Planning Commission)

Solution:

NITI Aayog (National Institution for Transforming India) is not a constitutional body. It was established in 2015 to replace the Planning Commission, but it does not have constitutional status. The Finance Commission, State Public Service Commission, and Election Commission are all constitutional bodies.

Quick Tip

Constitutional bodies are those mentioned directly in the Constitution of India, whereas non-constitutional bodies are created by the government.

116. How many Fundamental Duties are listed in the Constitution of India?

- (1) 10
- (2) 11
- (3) 15
- (4) 12

Correct Answer: (2) 11

Solution:

The Constitution of India lists 11 Fundamental Duties under Article 51A. These duties were added by the 42nd Amendment in 1976.

Quick Tip

Fundamental Duties are obligations of Indian citizens to promote a sense of discipline and patriotism.

117. The primary focus of the Wildlife sanctuaries is/are

- (1) Conservation of Natural Habitats
- (2) Protection of specific species
- (3) Providing limited access to human activities
- (4) All of the above

Correct Answer: (4) All of the above

Solution:

Wildlife sanctuaries primarily focus on conservation of natural habitats, protection of specific species, and regulating human activities within their boundaries to maintain ecological balance.

Quick Tip

Wildlife sanctuaries are vital for biodiversity conservation and provide protected environments for wildlife.

118. The act of entering into other's property without the permission is

- (1) Trespass
- (2) Defamation
- (3) Assault
- (4) Murder

Correct Answer: (1) Trespass

Solution:

Trespass refers to entering another person's property without permission. It is considered an illegal act under property law.

Quick Tip

Trespassing is a civil wrong and can lead to legal consequences including fines and imprisonment.

119. A Contract creates a

- (1) Legal Obligation
- (2) Social Obligation
- (3) Political Obligation
- (4) Ethical Obligation

Correct Answer: (1) Legal Obligation

Solution:

A contract creates a legal obligation between the parties involved. It binds both parties to fulfill the terms of the agreement, and legal consequences can follow if the contract is breached.

Quick Tip

Legal obligations under a contract ensure enforceability in court. Always document contracts to avoid disputes.

120. 'A' borrowed money from 'B' by handing over her jewellery as a security for the debt. This transaction is called as

- (1) Pledge
- (2) Sale
- (3) Lease
- (4) Indemnity

Correct Answer: (1) Pledge

Solution:

The transaction is called a pledge, which is a type of security interest where personal property is deposited as security for a loan. If the borrower defaults, the lender may sell the pledged asset.

Quick Tip

A pledge involves the transfer of possession of the asset as security, unlike a sale or lease.