

General Aptitude

Q.1 – Q.5 Carry ONE mark Each

Q.1	Here are two analogous groups, Group-I and Group-II, that list words in their decreasing order of intensity. Identify the missing word in Group-II.
	Group-I: Abuse \rightarrow Insult \rightarrow Ridicule
	Group-II: \longrightarrow Praise \rightarrow Appreciate
(A)	Extol
(B)	Prize
(C)	Appropriate
(D)	Espouse
Q.2	Had I learnt acting as a child, I a famous film star.
	Select the most appropriate option to complete the above sentence.
(A)	will be TE 200
(B)	can be
(C)	am going to be
(D)	could have been



Q.3	The 12 musical notes are given as $C, C^{\#}, D, D^{\#}, E, F, F^{\#}, G, G^{\#}, A, A^{\#}$, and <i>B</i> . Frequency of each note is $\sqrt[12]{2}$ times the frequency of the previous note. If the frequency of the note C is 130.8 Hz, then the ratio of frequencies of notes $F^{\#}$ and <i>C</i> is:
(A)	∜2
(B)	$\sqrt{2}$
(C)	4√2
(D)	2
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Q.4	The following figures show three curves generated using an iterative algorithm. The total length of the curve generated after 'Iteration n ' is: Note: The figures shown are representative.
	Iteration 0: 1 Iteration 1: $\frac{1}{3}$ Length of each segment: $\frac{1}{3}$
	Iteration 2: $\frac{1}{9}$ Length of each segment: $\frac{1}{9}$
(A)	$\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{\frac{n}{2}}$
(B)	$\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^n$
(C)	$\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{2n}$
(D)	$\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{n(2n-1)}$ Roorkee









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Q.6 – Q.10 Carry TWO marks Each

Q.6	Identify the option that has the most appropriate sequence such that a coherent paragraph is formed:	
	P. Over time, such adaptations lead to significant evolutionary changes with the potential to shape the development of new species.	
	Q. In natural world, organisms constantly adapt to their environments in response to challenges and opportunities.	
	R. This process of adaptation is driven by the principle of natural selection, where favorable traits increase an organism's chances of survival and reproduction.	
	S. As environments change, organisms that can adapt their behavior, structure and physiology to such changes are more likely to survive.	
(A)	$P \rightarrow Q \rightarrow R \rightarrow S$	
(B)	$Q \rightarrow S \rightarrow R \rightarrow P$	
(C)	$R \rightarrow S \rightarrow Q \rightarrow P$	
(D)	$S \rightarrow P \rightarrow R \rightarrow Q$	
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Q.7 A stick of length one meter is broken at two locations at distances of b_1 and b_2 from the origin (0), as shown in the figure. Note that $0 < b_1 < b_2 < 1$. Which one of the following is NOT a necessary condition for forming a triangle using the three pieces?

Note: All lengths are in meter. The figure shown is representative.

	b_1 b_2
(A)	$b_1 < 0.5$
(B)	$b_2 > 0.5$
(C)	$b_2 < b_1 + 0.5$
(D)	$b_1 + b_2 < 1$









Q.9 The table lists the top 5 nations according to the number of gold medals won in a tournament; also included are the number of silver and the bronze medals won by them. Based only on the data provided in the table, which one of the following statements is INCORRECT?

Nation	Gold	Silver	Bronze	
USA	40	44	41	
Canada	39	27	24	
Japan	20	12	13	
Australia	17	19	16	
France	16	26	22	
		\wedge		

- (A) France will occupy the third place if the list were made on the basis of the total number of medals won.
- (B) The order of the top two nations will not change even if the list is made on the basis of the total number of medals won.
- (C) USA and Canada together have less than 50% of the medals awarded to the nations in the above table.

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(D) Canada has won twice as many total medals as Japan.



Q.10 An organization allows its employees to work independently on consultancy projects but charges an overhead on the consulting fee. The overhead is 20% of the consulting fee, if the fee is up to \gtrless 5,00,000. For higher fees, the overhead is ₹1,00,000 plus 10% of the amount by which the fee exceeds ₹ 5,00,000. The government charges a Goods and Services Tax of 18% on the total amount (the consulting fee plus the overhead). An employee of the organization charges this entire amount, i.e., the consulting fee, overhead, and tax, to the client. If the client cannot pay more than \gtrless 10,00,000, what is the maximum consulting fee that the employee can charge? (A) ₹ 7,01,438 **(B)** ₹ 7,24,961 (C) ₹7,51,232 (D) ₹7,75,784 1/7 Roorkee



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Q.11 – Q.35 Carry ONE mark Each

Q.11	Consider two cuboidal blocks of volume 1 cm ³ each, one made of gold and the other of undoped silicon. What will happen to the resistivity of these blocks if the temperature is increased from 300 K to 350 K? Choose one of the following.
(A)	Resistivity of gold increases and undoped silicon decreases
(B)	Resistivity of gold decreases and undoped silicon increases
(C)	Resistivity of gold remains same and undoped silicon increases
(D)	Resistivity of gold decreases and undoped silicon remains same









Q. 13	Given the following statements, which one of the options is correct?
	Statement (i): Histology is the study of histones
	Statement (ii): Cytology is the study of tissues
(A)	Both the statements are correct
(B)	Both the statements are incorrect
(C)	Statement (i) is correct; statement (ii) is incorrect
(D)	Statement (i) is incorrect; statement (ii) is correct
Q. 14	Given the following statements, which one of the options is correct?
	Statement (i): Structural Magnetic Resonance Imaging (sMRI) has better spatial resolution than Electroencephalogram (EEG)
	Statement (ii): EEG has better temporal resolution than sMRI
(A)	Both the statements are correct
(B)	Both the statements are incorrect
(C)	Statement (i) is correct; statement (ii) is incorrect
(D)	Statement (i) is incorrect; statement (ii) is correct



Q. 15	In the circuit shown below, assuming an ideal op-amp, for an input voltage $Vin = 1V$, the output voltage $Vout = $ (in volts).
	+ O $Vin = 1 V$ $- Vsat = -15 V$
(A)	1.0
(B)	2.0
(C)	0.5
(D)	0.1



0.16	Consider the following statements:	
Q. 10	Assertion: Positron Emission Tomography (PET) uses radionuclides, such as 11 C and 15 N, to study tissue metabolism.	
	Reason: Positron-emitting nuclides are incorporated in molecules that are essential for metabolism.	
(A)	Both Assertion and Reason are true; Reason is not the correct explanation for the Assertion	
(B)	Both Assertion and Reason are true; Reason is the correct explanation for the Assertion	
(C)	Assertion is true, but Reason is false	
(D)	Both Assertion and Reason are false	
Q. 17	The determinant of a 3 \times 3 matrix <i>M</i> is 8. If every element of <i>M</i> is multiplied by -2, the determinant of the modified matrix will be	
(A)	-64	
(B)	-16 E Z U Z 5	
(C)	8	
(D)	64 Roorkee	



Q. 18	For any continuous and differentiable function $f(x)$ with first derivative $f'(x) \neq 0$ for all values of x, which one of the following is ALWAYS TRUE for $a \neq b$?	
	Here, a and b are finite and real.	
(A)	f(a) > f(b)	
(B)	f(a) = f(b)	
(C)	$f(a) \neq f(b)$	
(D)	f(a) < f(b)	
Q. 19	The closed loop system shown below	
	$G(s) = \frac{25}{s(s+5)}$	
(A)	is overdamped	
(B)	is underdamped	
(C)	is critically damped	
(D)	has sustained oscillations	



Q. 20	Which one of the following statements is CORRECT for any second order linear system with Proportional Integral Derivative (PID) controller?
(A)	Integral component decreases residual steady state error
(B)	Integral component integrates the output signal only
(C)	Integral component increases residual steady state error
(D)	Integral component integrates the input signal only
Q. 21	The eigenvalues of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} cos\theta & -sin\theta \\ sin\theta & cos\theta \end{pmatrix}$ are
(A)	cosθ and sinθ
(B)	$e^{i\theta}$ and $e^{-i\theta}$, where $i = \sqrt{-1}$
(C)	$\cos\theta$ and $-\sin\theta$
(D)	$cos2\theta$ and $sin2\theta$
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Q. 22	Let R_1 , R_2 and R_3 be the Reynolds numbers corresponding to the following three cases, respectively
	Case 1: A 1 μ m long bacterium swimming in water
	Case 2: A 10 cm long fish swimming in water
	Case 3: A 10 m long whale swimming in water
	If each of them covers a distance equal to their respective body length in one second, which one of the following is CORRECT?
(A)	$R_1 > R_2 > R_3$
(B)	$R_1 < R_2 < R_3$
(C)	$R_3 < R_1 < R_2$
(D)	$R_2 < R_1 < R_3$
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Q. 23 The shape of an elastic rod of length l is represented by the position vector $\vec{r}(s)$ corresponding to the arc length *S*. If the bending energy of the rod is $E = K \int_0^l \left(\frac{\partial^2 \vec{r}}{\partial s^2}\right)^2 ds,$ what is the dimension of K in terms of mass M, length L and time T? MLT^{-2} (A) $ML^{3}T^{-2}$ (B) (C) $ML^{2}T^{-2}$ ML^3T^{-1} (D) Q. 24 The duration of action potential in a ventricular muscle cell of a human heart ranges from _ milliseconds. (A) 2 to 3 200 to 300 (B) 2000 to 3000 cee (C) 7 (D) 20 to 30



Q. 25	${}^{9}_{6}C$ and ${}^{10}_{6}C$ are, whereas ${}^{9}_{6}C$ and ${}^{8}_{5}B$ are
(A)	isotopes; isomers
(B)	isomers; isotopes
(C)	isotopes; isotones
(D)	isotones; isotopes
Q. 26	Cerebrospinal fluid in humans is present in thespace.
(A)	subdural
(B)	subarachnoid
(C)	pericardial
(D)	epidural TE 200
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Q.27	In the context of temperature sensitive polymers, LCST stands for
(A)	Large Critical Solution Temperature
(B)	Local Critical Solute Temperature
(C)	Large Critical Solvent Temperature
(D)	Lower/Lowest Critical Solution Temperature
Q.28	In the electrocardiogram (ECG) of humans, the electrical signature of atrial repolarization is masked by the
(A)	P wave
(B)	QRS complex
(C)	T wave
(D)	ST segment
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Q.29	Which one of the following hormones is NOT secreted by the adrenal gland in humans?
(A)	Cortisol
(B)	Epinephrine
(C)	Oxytocin
(D)	Aldosterone
Q.30	Which one of the following does NOT use piezoelectric transducers?
(A)	Ultrasonography
(B)	Phonocardiography
(C)	Echocardiography
(D)	Electroencephalography
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Q.31	A low pass filter with cutoff frequency of 250 Hz is NOT suitable for recording
(A)	Electrocardiogram (ECG)
(B)	Electroencephalogram (EEG)
(C)	Electromyogram (EMG)
(D)	Electrooculogram (EOG)
Q.32	If $f(x) = x - \frac{1}{x}$, the value of $\lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{f(1 + \Delta x) - f(1)}{\Delta x}$ is
(A)	0
(B)	$\frac{1}{2}$
(C)	ATE 200
(D)	2 GAIE 2025
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Q.33	The elements of the dataset $\{-5,1, a, 5, b\}$ are in ascending order. If both mean and median of the dataset are equal to 3, what is the value of <i>b</i> ?
(A)	7
(B)	11
(C)	9
(D)	12
Q.34	For a tissue with Young's modulus 4 kPa and shear modulus 1.5 kPa, what is the value of the Poisson's ratio?
(A)	1 5
(B)	$\frac{1}{3}$
(C)	
(D)	
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Q.35	The Electroencephalogram (EEG) voltage measured by a test device is 2.4 μ V, while the reference device measured it to be 3.0 μ V. What is the percentage error of the test device?
(A)	25%
(B)	20%
(C)	10%
(D)	0.6%

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Q.36	A time domain signal is given by
	$x(t) = 20\sin(100\pi t) + 36\sin(150\pi t) - 2\sin(300\pi t),$
	where time t is in seconds. Among the following options, what is the frequency (in Hz) at which $x(t)$ should be sampled for accurate signal reconstruction?
(A)	500
(B)	150
(C)	200
(D)	250 Poorkee



Q.37	A voltage source $Vs = 5\sin\left(100t + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$ volts is driving a current $I = 10\sin\left(100t + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$ mA through a circuit.
	The average power dissipated in the circuit is mW.
(A)	0.0
(B)	12.5
(C)	25.0
(D)	50.0
Q.38	N independent trials of a binomial random variable yield an expectation value of 16 and variance of 12. What is the value of N ?
(A)	80
(B)	
(C)	45 GAIE 2025
(D)	64
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Q.41	Gelatin solutions P and Q of concentrations 3.5% and 0.5%, respectively, need to be mixed to obtain a 3% solution R. How much volume (in ml) of P needs to be mixed with 100 ml of Q to obtain R? (Choose the correct option) All concentrations are in units of weight/volume.
(A)	100
(B)	250
(C)	500
(D)	1000
Q.42	Which of the following is/are CORRECT about the value of $y = \log_e(-e^x)$, where x is a real number.
(A)	y is real valued
(B)	y is complex valued
(C)	$y = x \pm in\pi$, where <i>n</i> is an odd integer and $i = \sqrt{-1}$
(D)	$y = x \pm in\pi$, where <i>n</i> is an even integer and $i = \sqrt{-1}$



Q.43	Which of the following statement(s) about ultrasound waves is/are true?
(A)	Acoustic impedance of biological tissues is directly proportional to its density
(B)	The reflection coefficient depends on the impedance mismatch at the interface of two biological tissues
(C)	The transmission coefficient is independent of the impedance of biological tissues
(D)	Biological tissues do not reflect ultrasound waves
Q.44	Two systems U and V are defined as shown below. Which of the following statement(s) is/are CORRECT?
	$x(t)$ System U $y(t) = x(t)^{2} + 1$ $x(t)$ System V $y(t) = x(t + 1)$
(A)	System U is nonlinear; System V is linear
(B)	System U is causal; System V is noncausal
(C)	System U is noncausal; System V is causal
(D)	System U is nonlinear; System V is nonlinear



Q.45	Which of the following statement(s) about pulse oximetry is/are TRUE?
(A)	Oxygenated hemoglobin absorbs less infrared light (900 nm) compared to deoxygenated hemoglobin
(B)	Oxygenated hemoglobin absorbs less visible light (600 nm) compared to deoxygenated hemoglobin
(C)	Oxygenated hemoglobin absorbs more visible light (600 nm) compared to deoxygenated hemoglobin
(D)	Oxygenated hemoglobin absorbs more infrared light (900 nm) compared to deoxygenated hemoglobin
Q.46	Which of the following statement(s) is/are CORRECT about neuronal membrane and neuronal action potential?
(A)	Application of an outward current depolarizes the neuronal membrane
(B)	Application of an inward current depolarizes the neuronal membrane
(C)	Increasing the stimulus strength increases the amplitude of neuronal action potential
(D)	Increasing the stimulus strength decreases the latency of neuronal action potential
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Q.47	A discrete linear time invariant system has an impulse response function given by $h[n] = \delta[n] + \frac{1}{2}\delta[n-1] + \frac{1}{3}\delta[n-2].$			
	For input signal $x[n] = \delta[n] + \delta[n-1]$, which of the following option(s) is/are CORRECT for the output signal $y[n]$?			
(A)	y[2] = 11/6			
(B)	y[2] = 5/6			
(C)	$y[k] = 0$ for all $k \ge 3$			
(D)	$y[k] = 0$ for all $k \ge 4$			
Q.48	Which of the following statement(s) is/are CORRECT about isotonic and isometric tests?			
(A)	In an isotonic test, muscle is subjected to a constant tension and its length is recorded.			
(B)	In an isotonic test, muscle is held at constant length, and the contractile force generated by the muscle is recorded.			
(C)	In an isometric test, muscle is held at constant length, and the contractile force generated by the muscle is recorded.			
(D)	In an isometric test, muscle is subjected to a constant tension and its length is recorded.			







Q.50	At a given frequency, the storage modulus (G') and loss modulus (G'') of four biomaterials are shown in the table below. Which of the following option(s) is/are CORRECT?				
		Biomaterial	<i>G'</i> (Pa)	<i>G</i> ^{''} (Pa)	
		Р	1000	50	
		Q	1000	80	
		R	1000	100	
		S	1000	0	
(A)	P, Q and R are viscoelastic solids				
(B)	P, Q and R are viscoelastic fluids				
(C)	R and S are viscoelastic solids				
(D)	S is an elastic solid				
	G			024	
Q.51	For an 8-bit Digital to Analog Converter (DAC), the binary input 0000 0000 results in 0 V, and 1111 1111 results in 5 V. The output of the DAC for an input of 1011 0111 is (in volts, rounded off to two decimal places).				

























Q.63	A Wheatstone bridge is used to measure strain as shown in the figure below. Initially the bridge was balanced. When a strain is applied to the resistor R_{strain} , along its length, the output voltage V_{OUT} is 10 mV.				
	If $\mathbf{R}_{\text{strain}}$ is a cylindrical resistor of length l and cross-sectional area A , the magnitude of the applied strain is (rounded off to two decimal places)				
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Q.64	The storage modulus (G') of a collagen gel scales as $G' \sim [C]^3$, where [C] represents the collagen concentration in mg/ml. If the storage modulus of a 1 mg/ml collagen gel is 100 Pa, then the storage modulus of a 3 mg/ml collagen gel is Pa. (rounded off to the nearest integer)				
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Q.65	The cardiac output of a person at rest is 5 litres per minute and the mean aortic pressure is 100 mmHg. During exercise, if the cardiac output doubles and mean aortic pressure rises to 110 mmHg, then the peripheral resistance in the systemic circulation will decrease by%. (rounded off to the nearest integer)				
	Assume venous pressure in systemic circulation to be negligible.				