

CBSE 12 English (1/3/3) Question Paper with Solutions

Time Allowed :3 hours

Maximum Marks :100

Total questions :13

General Instructions

Read the following instructions very carefully and strictly follow them:

1. This question paper has 13 questions. All questions are compulsory.
2. This question paper contains three sections Section A : Reading Skills, Section B : Creative Writing Skills and Section C : Literature
3. Attempt all questions based on specific instructions for each part. Write the correct question number and part thereof in your answer sheet.
4. Separate instructions are given with each question/part, wherever necessary.
5. Adhere to the prescribed word limit while answering the questions.

SECTION A

Reading Skills

1. Read the following passage carefully:

(1) As a young adult, life can be stressful and overwhelming at times. Juggling among school, work, social life, and other responsibilities, it can be easy to feel alone and disconnected from the world around us. Dogs are the ultimate companions for anyone looking to alleviate stress and loneliness. We'll explore many reasons why dogs make the best companions for young adults.

(2) Unconditional love: Dogs are known for their loyalty and love for their owners, no matter what. They don't judge us, criticize us, or hold grudges against us. No matter how flawed or imperfect we may be, our dogs will always love us unconditionally. This kind of unwavering support and affection can be incredibly comforting for young adults struggling to find their place in the world.

(3) Social connection: Dogs are great ice-breakers and conversation starters. Whether you're walking them in the park, taking them to the dog beach, or simply hanging out at home, dogs have a way of bringing people together. For young adults who may feel isolated or disconnected from their peers, having a dog by their side can be a great way to connect with others and form new friendships.

(4) Increase physical activity: Dogs require regular exercise in order to stay healthy and happy. This means that young adults who own dogs are more likely to engage in physical activity themselves. Whether it's going for a run, playing frisbee, or simply taking a leisurely stroll, getting out with your dog can be a great way to boost your mood and energy levels.

(5) Emotional support: Dogs are also great emotional support animals for those struggling with mental health issues such as anxiety and depression. Their presence alone can provide a sense of calm and comfort, and their ability to sense their owner's emotions can be incredibly comforting. For young adults dealing with mental health challenges, having a dog as a companion can be a life-changing experience.

(6) Improve responsibility and self-care: Owning a dog also comes with a great deal of responsibility and self-care. Dogs require regular feeding, grooming, exercise, and

attention, which can be a great way for young adults to develop a sense of responsibility and self-discipline. Additionally, having a dog as a companion can encourage young adults to take better care of themselves, such as making sure they get enough sleep, eat healthy, and engage in regular exercise.

(7) For all these reasons and more, dogs make fantastic companions for young adults. Whether you're looking for emotional support, social connection, increased physical activity, or simply someone to love and be loved by, a dog can provide all these things and more. So the next time you're feeling stressed or overwhelmed, consider finding a furry friend to take on the world with you.

Answer the following question, based on the above passage:

(i) What is the significance of owning a dog for a young adult who is striving for acceptance in society?

- (A) It means increased physical activity.
- (B) It builds a sense of responsibility.
- (C) It helps young adults get more sleep.
- (D) It is a source of unconditional love.

Correct Answer: (D) It is a source of unconditional love.

Solution: Owning a dog provides an unyielding source of love and support, which fosters a sense of acceptance and security. This unconditional affection is particularly beneficial for young adults who may be struggling with their identity and social acceptance.

Quick Tip

A dog can offer emotional support, instill a sense of responsibility, and create a feeling of belonging, all of which can help young adults navigate the complexities of social acceptance.

(ii) A dog can encourage its owner to lead a healthier life by _____. Complete the above sentence appropriately, in about 40 words, with a characteristic or description.

Correct Answer: Regular exercise.

Solution: A dog promotes a healthier lifestyle by requiring regular physical activities, such

as walking or running, which encourage the owner to stay active. This leads to improved physical health, mental clarity, and higher energy levels.

Quick Tip

Regular walks with a dog not only provide physical exercise but also contribute to mental well-being, reducing stress and enhancing the owner's overall health.

(iii) Share evidence from the text, in approximately 40 words, to support the view that dogs provide a sense of calm and comfort to those struggling with mental health issues.

Correct Answer: Dogs are the healer of our human species.

Solution: Dogs act as emotional support animals, offering a calming presence through their affectionate nature. Their ability to sense their owners' emotions provides comfort, particularly for those experiencing anxiety or depression, making them essential companions for mental well-being.

Quick Tip

Dogs are known to alleviate feelings of loneliness and anxiety, offering consistent companionship and reducing stress levels, making them effective in supporting those with mental health challenges.

(iv) Explain in about 40 words the statement that 'dogs are great ice-breakers'.

Correct Answer: Dogs are social in nature and give love to every human being.

Solution: Dogs naturally spark conversations and facilitate connections due to their friendly and approachable nature. They help people interact with others, especially in social settings like parks or events, enabling young adults to build new friendships with ease.

Quick Tip

A dog's presence can create opportunities for social interactions, as people are often drawn to engage with a dog, leading to easier communication and socialization.

(v) Which of the following activities help(s) young adults, owning a dog, build their sense of responsibility and self-discipline?

- (A) Walking the dog daily.
- (B) Feeding it regularly.
- (C) Engaging the services of a dog trainer.
- (D) Both (A) and (B).

Correct Answer: (D) Both (A) and (B).

Solution: Consistently walking and feeding a dog require adherence to routines, which fosters a sense of responsibility and self-discipline. These activities not only ensure the dog's well-being but also encourage personal growth and time management in its owner.

Quick Tip

Daily tasks like walking and feeding a dog help cultivate responsibility and encourage young adults to develop a structured routine, fostering self-discipline.

(vi) What does this article aim to do?

- (A) Explain the benefits of owning a dog.
- (B) Provide advice on how to get a dog.
- (C) Discuss how to take proper care of a dog.
- (D) Describe the experiences of dog owners.

Correct Answer: (A) Explain the benefits of owning a dog.

Solution: The article is primarily focused on outlining the various advantages of owning a dog. It emphasizes emotional support, increased physical activity, and improved social connections, all of which make owning a dog beneficial for young adults.

Quick Tip

This article serves to inform readers about the numerous advantages of dog ownership, particularly for young adults, covering physical, emotional, and social benefits.

(vii) Select the option that is similar in meaning to the phrase ‘take on the world’.

- (A) Travel the world.
- (B) Accept a responsibility.
- (C) To be pessimistic.
- (D) Have a global outlook.

Correct Answer: (B) Accept a responsibility.

Solution: The phrase ‘take on the world’ conveys a sense of readiness to face challenges and assume responsibilities with confidence. It reflects a proactive attitude towards overcoming obstacles in life.

Quick Tip

The phrase ‘take on the world’ embodies the spirit of taking on new challenges and responsibilities with determination and a positive mindset.

(viii) What does the underlined part in the sentence “consider finding a furry friend to take on the world with you” refer to?

Solution: The phrase “consider finding a furry friend” refers to the idea of adopting a dog. The sentence emphasizes how having a dog as a companion can provide emotional and social support, helping the individual face life’s challenges confidently.

Quick Tip

The phrase suggests finding a dog as a companion, someone who will provide emotional support and help face life’s challenges with you.

(ix) What is the tone of the article?

- (A) Critical but supportive.
- (B) Indifferent and bored.
- (C) Positive and informative.
- (D) Humorous and casual.

Correct Answer: (C) Positive and informative.

Solution: The article maintains a positive and informative tone, focusing on the various benefits of owning a dog. It presents useful insights and encourages young adults to consider how a dog can enhance their lives both physically and emotionally.

Quick Tip

The tone of the article is both positive and informative, aiming to educate readers on the multiple advantages of owning a dog, with a focus on physical and emotional well-being.

2. Read the following passage carefully:

(1) Without specialised equipment, humans would be lost in these deep-sea habitats, so how do fish make it seem so easy? Much of this is due to a biological phenomenon known as electroreception—the ability to perceive and act upon electrical stimuli as part of the overall senses. This ability is only found in aquatic and amphibious species because water is an efficient conductor of electricity.

(2) One fascinating use of electroreception has been observed between the weakly electric fish. When two such electric fish meet in the ocean using the same frequency, each fish will then shift the frequency of its discharge so that they are transmitting on different frequencies. Doing so prevents their electroreception faculties from becoming jammed.

(3) Electroreception can also play an important role in animal defences. Rays are one such example. Young ray embryos develop inside egg cases that are attached to the sea bed. The embryos keep their tails in constant motion to pump water and allow them to breathe through the egg's casing. If the embryo's electroreceptors detect the presence of a predatory fish in the vicinity, however, the embryo stops moving (and in doing so, ceases transmitting electric currents) until the predator has moved on.

(4) Many people fear swimming in the ocean because of sharks. Sharks hunt with extraordinary precision. They initially lock on to their prey through a keen sense of smell. As the shark reaches the proximity of its prey, it tunes into electrical signals that

ensure a precise strike on its target. This sense is so strong that the shark even attacks blind by letting its eyes recede for protection. In areas where shark attacks on humans are likely to occur, scientists are exploring ways to create artificial electroreceptors. These would disorient the sharks and repel them from swimming beaches.

(i) Infer the advantage that aquatic or amphibious species have over human beings.

Answer in about 40 words.

Correct Answer: Aquatic or amphibious species can perceive and act upon electrical stimuli using electroreception, which humans lack. This ability helps them navigate, defend themselves, and interact in deep-sea habitats efficiently.

Solution: Electroreception allows species like fish and rays to detect electrical currents, giving them an advantage in navigation, defense, and communication. Humans lack this sense, making them reliant on tools for survival in underwater habitats.

Quick Tip

Aquatic and amphibious species have an advantage due to their ability to detect electrical signals in water, which helps them navigate, hunt, and avoid predators, while humans lack this ability in their natural environment.

(ii) A possible use for electroreception that will benefit humans is to:

- (A) Use water as it is an efficient conductor of electricity.
- (B) Act on electrical stimuli.
- (C) Change electrical frequency to prevent it from being jammed.
- (D) Jam electrical frequencies.

Correct Answer: (B) Act on electrical stimuli.

Solution: Electroreception enables humans to develop technologies that detect and react to electrical signals, which could aid in underwater navigation, surveillance, and preventing hazards in deep-sea environments.

Quick Tip

Electroreception can benefit humans by allowing them to detect electrical stimuli, which can be used in technology to improve communications, sensing, and safety systems.

(iii) Explain in about 40 words the use of electroreception between the weakly electric fish.

Correct Answer: Weakly electric fish use electroreception to avoid interference when meeting others using the same frequency. Each fish shifts its discharge frequency to transmit on unique channels, preventing jamming and maintaining effective communication.

Solution: Electroreception prevents confusion during interactions by enabling weakly electric fish to adjust their signal frequencies. This adjustment ensures smooth communication and avoids overlap in the transmission of electrical signals.

Quick Tip

Weakly electric fish use electroreception to navigate their environment, detect prey, and communicate with other fish by emitting electric fields and sensing disturbances in these fields.

(iv) Identify a young ray embryo from the following:

- (A) It fears electric signals.
- (B) It keeps its tail in constant motion.
- (C) It stations itself on land.
- (D) It disorients sharks.

Correct Answer: (B) It keeps its tail in constant motion.

Solution: Young ray embryos use constant tail movement to pump water and enable breathing inside their egg cases. This adaptation supports survival while allowing electroreception to detect predators and trigger a motionless response for defense.

Quick Tip

The young ray embryo disorients sharks by emitting electrical signals, which helps protect it from predators.

(v) Complete the sentence appropriately: A shark hunts with accuracy because

Correct Answer: A shark hunts with accuracy because it uses electrical signals to precisely locate and strike its prey even in challenging conditions.

Solution: Sharks utilize electroreception to detect prey's electrical signals. This sense, coupled with their acute sense of smell, allows them to hunt accurately, even without relying on vision.

Quick Tip

A shark hunts with accuracy because it can detect electrical fields produced by the movements of potential prey, allowing it to track and hunt effectively.

(vi) Why does a shark recede its eyes when it attacks?

Correct Answer: It protects its eyes from damage during the attack.

Solution: Sharks retract their eyes into their sockets as a defense mechanism to shield them from potential injury while attacking prey. This ensures the eyes remain unharmed when the shark's head makes contact with the prey or other obstacles during an aggressive attack.

Quick Tip

A shark retracts its eyes to protect them from injury or damage when it attacks its prey, as the head may come into contact with the prey or obstacles.

(vii) In areas where shark attacks on humans are likely to occur, scientists:

(A) suggest putting barriers.

(B) are exploring ways to create artificial electroreceptors.

(C) suggest blinding them.

(D) are exploring ways to warn swimmers.

Correct Answer: (B) are exploring ways to create artificial electroreceptors.

Solution: Scientists are investigating the development of artificial electroreceptors that can detect the electrical signals emitted by sharks. These devices could help alert swimmers and humans to the presence of sharks, potentially reducing shark attacks by allowing for timely warnings.

Quick Tip

Scientists are investigating the creation of artificial electroreceptors to detect the electrical fields emitted by sharks, helping to prevent attacks on humans by detecting shark movements.

(viii) **State True or False.**

The title – ‘Understanding Electroreception and its Uses is Significant for Human Beings’ is appropriate for this passage.

Correct Answer: True

Solution: The title of the passage accurately reflects the content, which discusses electroreception in aquatic animals and its potential applications for humans, such as improving safety and technology. This makes the title relevant and suitable for the subject matter.

Quick Tip

The title accurately reflects the content of the passage, which explains the importance of electroreception in aquatic species and its potential applications for human beings.

SECTION B- Creative Writing Skills

(3) Attempt any one of the two, (a) or (b), in about 50 words.

(a) You are Geeta/Gautam, the Head girl/Head boy of Blossom Public School, Khushipur. Write a notice in about 50 words, informing the students of classes XI and

XII about an inter-class debate competition to be held in the school in the first week of August. Invite applications for the same. Invent necessary details.

Correct Answer: Notice on educational tour to historical sites

Solution:

BLOSSOM PUBLIC SCHOOL, KHUSHIPUR

NOTICE

Date: 18th February 2025

An inter-class debate competition is scheduled to be held in the first week of August for students of classes XI and XII. This competition will be a great platform for students to showcase their speaking, reasoning, and debating skills. The event will be organized in the school auditorium, and all interested participants are invited to submit their applications to the undersigned by 25th July 2025.

Please mention your class, name, and contact details in your application. The topics for the debate will be shared with selected participants shortly after the registration process. We encourage all enthusiastic speakers to apply.

Geeta/Gautam

Head Girl/Head Boy

Blossom Public School

OR

(b) You are the Secretary of Richi Van Society, Joynagar. Draft a notice for the society notice board, informing residents about a blood donation camp to be held in the society.

Invent necessary details.

Solution:

RICH VAN SOCIETY, JOYNAGAR

NOTICE

Date: 18th February 2025

The Richi Van Society, in association with the Joynagar Blood Bank, is organizing a blood donation camp on 25th February 2025, from 10:00 AM to 4:00 PM, at the society's community hall.

All residents are requested to participate and donate blood in order to contribute to this noble cause. Your support can help save lives and make a significant difference in the community.

Eligibility Criteria for Donors:

- Age: 18-60 years
- Weight: 50 kg or more
- Good health

Please bring a valid ID proof and ensure that you have had a light meal prior to donating. In case of any queries, feel free to contact the society office.

Meera/Mohan

Secretary, Richi Van Society

Joynagar

Quick Tip

While drafting a notice, always include a title, date, purpose, and relevant details. Keep the language clear and concise.

(4) Attempt any one of the two, (a) or (b), in about 50 words.

(a) You are the Student Head, Cultural Affairs at K.M Public School Roopshahar. Your school is organizing a two-week art and craft summer camp for the 10 – 14 year-olds. Create an invitation card, inviting renowned artist, Madhavan to inaugurate the exhibition-cum-sale of the products made during the camp. Invent necessary details.

Solution:

Invitation

K.M Public School, Roopshahar

INVITATION

The Cultural Affairs Committee of K.M Public School, Roopshahar,
cordially invites

Mr. Madhavan, Renowned Artist,

to inaugurate the

Exhibition-Cum-Sale

of art and craft products created during the

Two-Week Summer Camp for 10 – 14 Year-Olds

Date: 20th June, 2024 **Time:** 11:00 AM

Venue: School Auditorium

We would be delighted by your presence to inspire young minds.

Student Head

Cultural Affairs, K.M Public School

Quick Tip

Include key details like the purpose of the invitation, date, time, venue, and the role of the guest. Use a polite and formal tone, and structure the content clearly.

OR

(b) You have received an invitation from Lucky Club, Sham Nagar to be Chief Guest at a seminar on ‘Fundamental Rights of Children’. You are unable to attend the same.

Write a letter stating your inability to attend and cite your reason for the same.

Remember to wish them success for the event. You are Rohini/Rohit.

Solution:

Rohini/Rohit

B-12, Green Avenue,

Sham Nagar.

1st March, 2024

The President,

Lucky Club,

Sham Nagar.

Subject: Inability to Attend as Chief Guest

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am grateful for the invitation to be the Chief Guest at your seminar on ‘Fundamental Rights of Children’ on 10th March, 2024. Unfortunately, I regret to inform you that I will be unable to attend due to a prior commitment.

I sincerely wish the event great success and hope it raises awareness about such an important topic. Thank you for considering me for this honour.

Yours sincerely,

Rohini/Rohit

Quick Tip

Begin by expressing gratitude for the invitation. Clearly state your reason for not attending, offer apologies, and end with best wishes for the event's success. Maintain a respectful and formal tone.

(5) Attempt any one of the two, (a) or (b), in about 150 words.

(a) You are a fresh postgraduate in mathematics from a reputed university. You saw the given advertisement in a newspaper and wish to apply for the position advertised. You are Sonali/Sohan. Write an appropriate reply, along with your bio-data, expressing your interest in the advertised post.

	Solace Public School Requires TGT MATH
Qualifications :	MA Math, B.Ed. Minimum 2 years experience
Job Profile :	Taking remedial classes Mentoring students for competitive exams Teaching classes 6 – 10 Organizing co-curricular activities
Salary :	As per merit and school policy
Apply within a week to Principal, Solace Public School, 5 Mayaganj, Panipur.	

Solution:

Sonali/Sohan

Your Address

City Name

Date: 6 March 2024

To,

The Principal

Solace Public School

5 Mayaganj, Panipur

Subject: Application for the Post of TGT Mathematics

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to express my interest in the advertised position of TGT Mathematics at your esteemed institution. I am a postgraduate in Mathematics from XYZ University and have completed my B.Ed. degree recently.

While I am a fresher, I have participated in various teaching workshops and have a strong passion for mentoring students. My dedication to teaching and my academic qualifications make me a suitable candidate for this role.

Please find my bio-data attached for your reference. I look forward to the opportunity to contribute to your institution.

Yours sincerely,

Sonali/Sohan

Bio-Data:

- **Name:** Sonali/Sohan
- **Address:** [Your Address Here]
- **Contact Number:** [Your Contact Number Here]
- **Email ID:** [Your Email ID Here]
- **Educational Qualifications:**
 - MA in Mathematics (XYZ University)
 - B.Ed. (ABC Institute)
- **Skills:**
 - Strong communication and mentoring abilities.
 - Expertise in organizing co-curricular activities.
- **Experience:** Fresher
- **Languages Known:** English, Hindi
- **Hobbies:** Reading, Teaching, Organizing activities.

Quick Tip

When applying for a job, include a formal tone, your qualifications, and enthusiasm for the role. Attach a clear and concise bio-data with your application.

OR

(b) The RWA of your colony organized a garbage disposal scheme at a nominal payment. Residents were requested to separate the garbage before placing it for pickup. However, the residents continue to remain indifferent. As a concerned resident, write a letter to the editor of your neighborhood newsletter sharing your concern. You may use the given cues along with your ideas to compose the letter. You are Namita/Naman.

- garbage disposal — a civic responsibility
- ensure cleanliness in surroundings
- segregate garbage
- make community compost pits
- spread awareness of green practices
- educate residents about the importance of separating recyclables, biodegradable waste and non-recyclables.

Solution:

Namita/Naman

Your Address

City Name

Date: 6 March 2024

To,

The Editor

Neighborhood Newsletter

Colony Name

Subject: Concern Regarding Indifference Towards Garbage Disposal Scheme

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to express my concern regarding the indifference shown by residents towards the recently organized garbage disposal scheme in our colony. While the RWA has made commendable efforts to introduce this initiative at a nominal fee, the residents' lack of participation is undermining its purpose.

Garbage disposal is not only a civic responsibility but also essential to maintaining cleanliness in our surroundings. Segregation of garbage into biodegradable, recyclable, and non-recyclable waste is crucial to reducing landfill burden and promoting sustainable practices. Despite repeated requests, many households are not following these guidelines.

To address this issue, I suggest the following measures:

- Educate residents on the environmental benefits of garbage segregation through workshops and newsletters.
- Establish community compost pits for biodegradable waste.
- Spread awareness about green practices through campaigns and interactive sessions.
- Enforce stricter rules to ensure compliance with the scheme.

I urge the RWA and residents to work together to make this initiative a success. Clean surroundings reflect a responsible and progressive community.

Yours sincerely,

Namita/Naman

Quick Tip

When addressing a community concern, highlight the issue, suggest practical solutions, and use a respectful tone to encourage collective action.

(6) Attempt any one of the two, (a) or (b), in about 150 words.

(a) Nowadays, most families travel during vacations. They forget that with pleasure comes responsibility. Write an article for a national daily on ‘Travel – A Civic Responsibility’. You are Bela/Bhushan. You may use the given cues with your own ideas to compose the article.

- choose destination with care
- respect local culture and customs
- shop and eat locally
- minimize your waste
- do ethical photography

Solution:

Travel – A Civic Responsibility

By Bela/Bhushan

Traveling is a wonderful way to explore the world, relax, and create lasting memories. However, as tourists, we must not forget our responsibilities toward the places we visit. With pleasure comes civic responsibility.

First, choose your travel destination with care to avoid overcrowding in popular areas. Respect the local culture and customs of the region you are visiting to foster harmony and mutual respect. Supporting the local economy by shopping and eating locally not only benefits small businesses but also allows you to experience authentic culture.

While traveling, minimize your waste by avoiding single-use plastics and disposing of trash responsibly. Ethical photography is equally important—do not invade anyone’s privacy or disrupt wildlife for a perfect shot.

By adopting these practices, we can ensure that our travels leave a positive impact on the environment, the local community, and future generations of travelers. Traveling responsibly is the true hallmark of a conscientious tourist.

Quick Tip

Emphasize responsible travel practices such as respecting local culture, reducing waste, and supporting local economies. Provide examples like ethical photography and minimizing environmental impact to make your article engaging and informative.

OR

(b) The mushrooming of fast-food outlets is creating a health hazard for the youth. School-going children are adopting unhealthy eating habits. Your school organized a ‘Let’s Eat Healthy Week.’ As student editor of the school magazine, write a report on the event. You are Tripti/Tushar. You may use the following cues along with your own ideas to compose the report. Invent necessary details.

- workshop on healthy eating by a renowned nutritionist
- poster making competition
- growing microgreens workshop
- healthy cooking – simple recipes
- curating school canteen menu competition
- one act plays on effects of fast food

Solution:

Let's Eat Healthy Week: A Step Towards Better Health

By Tripti/Tushar

In response to the growing health concerns caused by the prevalence of fast-food outlets and unhealthy eating habits among children, our school recently organized a 'Let's Eat Healthy Week' from 1st to 7th January. The event aimed to promote healthy eating practices and raise awareness about the benefits of a nutritious diet.

The week commenced with a workshop on healthy eating conducted by a renowned nutritionist, who enlightened students on the importance of balanced meals and the dangers of junk food. A poster-making competition saw enthusiastic participation from students, showcasing creative ideas to encourage healthy eating.

Workshops on growing microgreens and healthy cooking with simple recipes were organized to teach students practical and sustainable ways to incorporate nutritious food into their diets. A highlight of the week was a competition to curate a healthier school canteen menu, ensuring that students had access to wholesome meals.

To conclude the week, a series of one-act plays on the effects of fast food captivated the audience and left a lasting impression on the importance of mindful eating. The event was a resounding success, instilling the values of health and nutrition among the students.

Quick Tip

Start with an engaging introduction about the purpose of the event. Include highlights such as workshops, competitions, and activities like poster making and cooking demos. Emphasize the message of healthy eating and its relevance. Conclude with the impact of the event on students and staff.

SECTION C- Literature

(7) Read the following extracts and answer the questions for any one of the given two,

(a) or (b):

(a) I saw my mother,
beside me,
doze, open-mouthed, her face
ashen like that of a corpse and realized with
pain
that she was as old as she
looked but soon
put that thought away,
and looked out at young
trees sprinting, the merry children
spilling out of their homes. (My Mother at Sixty-six)

(i) The poet realizes from the extract that the mother is:

- (A) Frustrated.
- (B) Depressed.
- (C) Dead.
- (D) Weak.

Correct Answer: (D) Weak.

Solution: The poet compares the mother's face to that of a corpse, reflecting her frailty and advanced age. This highlights the weakness and vulnerability of the mother as perceived by the poet.

Quick Tip

Look for descriptive phrases like "ashen like that of a corpse" to infer the condition of the mother in the poem.

(ii) State whether the following statement is True or False, with reference to the extract:

"The poet feels optimistic about her mother's health."

Correct Answer: False.

Solution: The poet feels a deep sense of pain and fear about her mother's frailty and mortality. She momentarily tries to distract herself by looking outside, but the realization of her mother's declining health prevails.

Quick Tip

Focus on the poet's emotional reaction to the mother's frailty to determine the tone of the statement.

(iii) Which of the following themes is best represented in the given extract?

- (A) Life is short and one must enjoy it.
- (B) Ageing and Mortality.
- (C) Sleeping and Playing.
- (D) Art of Parenting.

Correct Answer: (B) Ageing and Mortality.

Solution: The poem reflects on the inevitable process of ageing and the fear of mortality, as evident in the poet's observation of her mother's frail and corpse-like appearance.

Quick Tip

Themes in literature often focus on universal truths like ageing, death, or the cycle of life.

(iv) The word "spilling" in the extract conveys a sense of:

- (A) Rahul was responsible for spilling the beans by telling everyone the secret.
- (B) He opened the bag, spilling all its contents on the table.
- (C) Try to keep that crowd from spilling onto the main street.
- (D) The cat spilled all the milk.

Correct Answer: (C) Try to keep that crowd from spilling onto the main street.

Solution: The word "spilling" in the context of "children spilling out of their homes" refers to movement in a lively and energetic manner, akin to a crowd overflowing onto a street.

Quick Tip

Context helps identify the precise meaning of a word in different scenarios. Look for its usage within the extract.

(v) **The phrase "Young trees sprinting" represent:**

- (A) Youth.
- (B) Old age.
- (C) Disease.
- (D) Travel.

Correct Answer: (A) Youth.

Solution: The phrase "Young trees sprinting" contrasts the mother's ageing with the energy and vitality of youth, symbolized by the lively movement of the trees as seen through the poet's window.

Quick Tip

Symbolism often contrasts key ideas in poetry, such as youth versus old age in this poem.

(vi) **Complete the sentence appropriately:**

'She was as old as she looked.'

The repetition of the word 'as' suggests that:

Solution: The poet is emphasizing the undeniable truth of the mother's ageing and frailty.

The repetition of the word 'as' reinforces the poet's realization that her mother's appearance truly reflects her advancing age and vulnerability. This adds to the emotional impact of the realization.

Quick Tip

Look for repetitive words in literature to understand their emphasis and purpose in conveying key themes or emotions.

(b) What I want should not be confused with total inactivity.

Life is what it is about;

I want no truck with death.

If we were not so single-minded

about keeping our lives moving,

and for once could do nothing,

perhaps a huge silence

might interrupt this sadness

of never understanding ourselves

and of threatening ourselves with death. (Keeping Quiet)

(i) Which of the following themes is best represented in the given extract?

(A) Silence alleviates sadness of our life.

(B) Life and death are part of our existence.

(C) We must keep our lives moving.

(D) Life is stressful and monotonous.

Correct Answer: (A) Silence alleviates sadness of our life.

Solution: The poet advocates for introspection and stillness, suggesting that silence can bring clarity and help alleviate the sadness of misunderstanding ourselves.

Quick Tip

Themes in poetry often address broader reflections on life, human behavior, and emotions.

(ii) State whether the following statement is True or False, with reference to the extract:

The poet feels that quiet productivity in place of all activities is desirable.

Correct Answer: True.

Solution: The poet advocates for quiet productivity but rather for a complete pause in activity to introspect and understand oneself. This quietness is meant to alleviate sadness and bring clarity, not replace activities with productivity.

Quick Tip

When analyzing poetry, focus on the poet's intended message rather than literal interpretations of individual phrases.

(iii) The sadness being referred to (line 9) is due to:

- (A) Failure to understand ourselves.
- (B) Failure to understand others.
- (C) Loss of peers in life.
- (D) Inability to achieve what we desire.

Correct Answer: (A) Failure to understand ourselves.

Solution: The poet refers to the sadness that arises from a lack of self-awareness. This failure to pause and reflect on our inner selves leads to a sense of incompleteness and a continuous threat of dissatisfaction.

Quick Tip

Sadness in poetry often symbolizes deeper philosophical concerns, such as lack of self-awareness or detachment from reality.

(iv) The poem has been written from the point of view of a/an:

- (A) Environmentalist.
- (B) Feminist.
- (C) Social activist.
- (D) Linguist.

Correct Answer: (C) Social activist.

Solution: The poet's perspective reflects the concerns of a social activist, focusing on self-reflection, human behavior, and the need for a collective pause to overcome existential sadness.

Quick Tip

Identify the poet's perspective by analyzing their core message and the societal concerns addressed in the poem.

(v) Based on the rhyme scheme, which of the following does not rhyme with line 1?

- (A) Cruised.
- (B) Complaint.
- (C) Mused.
- (D) Bruised.

Correct Answer: (B) Complaint.

Solution: The word "complaint" does not match the rhyme pattern of line 1. The other options (cruised, mused, bruised) align with the rhyming scheme used in the poem.

Quick Tip

Pay attention to sound patterns and endings of words to identify deviations from the rhyme scheme.

(vi) Complete the sentence appropriately:

In "Keeping Quiet," the poet is talking about

Solution: The importance of silence and introspection to overcome sadness and achieve self-awareness.

The poet emphasizes the value of stillness and reflection to help individuals understand themselves better and break free from the sadness caused by the chaos of life.

Quick Tip

Completing sentences in literature often requires interpreting the broader themes and underlying messages of the text.

8: Read the following extracts and answer the questions for any one of the given two,

(a) or (b):

(a) To make sure, I walked over to a newsboy and glanced at the stack of papers at his feet. It was *The World*; and *The World* hasn't been published for years. The lead story said something about President Cleveland. I've found that front page since, in the Public Library files, and it was printed June 11, 1894.

I turned toward the ticket window knowing that here — on the third level at Grand Central — I could buy tickets that would take Louisa and me anywhere in the United States we wanted to go.

(The Third Level)

(i) Why does the narrator resort to wishful day-dreaming and want to travel back in time?

Solution: The narrator wishes to escape the pressures and insecurities of modern life, particularly those stemming from the aftermath of the two World Wars.

The narrator fantasizes about living in 1894, a peaceful time before the wars, seeking solace in a simpler, conflict-free era. His daydreaming reflects a longing to escape the complexities of the present.

Quick Tip

Focus on the narrator's emotional state and his dissatisfaction with modern times. Look for evidence of escapism or nostalgia in the text.

(ii) The year 1894 holds so much importance because

Solution: It symbolizes a peaceful, simpler time before the chaos of modern conflicts, offering an escape from the harsh realities of the present.

The year 1894 represents a pre-war era, untouched by the devastations of the two World Wars. It embodies the narrator's idealized vision of tranquility and simplicity.

Quick Tip

Consider historical references in the text and their significance to the narrator's yearning for a simpler time.

(iii) *The World*, the news about President Cleveland — what do they hint at?

- (A) The narrator used to like reading the newspaper.
- (B) The narrator fantasizes about past events.
- (C) The narrator wants to escape to a world that was unaffected by the two World Wars.
- (D) The narrator tends to forget things.

Correct Answer: (C) The narrator wants to escape to a world that was unaffected by the two World Wars.

Solution: The mention of the newspaper and President Cleveland highlights the narrator's longing for a simpler era, specifically 1894, which he perceives as a time of peace, untouched by modern conflicts.

Quick Tip

Focus on the symbolic meaning of historical references like the newspaper or President Cleveland to understand their connection to escapism.

(iv) Give one reason why the writing style of the extract can be called autobiographical.

Solution: The extract reflects the narrator's personal experiences, emotions, and desire to escape from the stress of modern life into an idyllic past.

The narrative's first-person perspective and focus on the narrator's feelings and fantasies give it an autobiographical tone. It conveys his inner conflicts and nostalgia for a bygone era.

Quick Tip

To identify autobiographical elements, look for personal reflections, emotions, and first-person narration in the text.

(b) But at this moment the door opened and she looked out, a dark-blue woollen haori over her kimono. ... He had met Hana in America, but he had waited to fall in love with her until he was sure she was Japanese. His father would never have received her unless she had been pure in her race.

(The Enemy)

(i) Complete the sentence appropriately.

Hana was attired in

Solution: A dark-blue woollen haori over her kimono.

The extract explicitly mentions Hana's attire as a dark-blue woollen haori worn over her kimono, showcasing her traditional Japanese appearance.

Quick Tip

Focus on descriptive details in the text to answer questions about attire or appearance.

(ii) With reference to the above, how will you describe Dr. Sadao as a son?

- (A) Indifferent
- (B) Obedient
- (C) Defiant
- (D) Practical

Correct Answer: (B) Obedient.

Solution: Dr. Sadao ensured that Hana was of pure Japanese lineage before allowing himself to fall in love with her, adhering to his father's expectations and demonstrating obedience.

Quick Tip

Look for the character's actions and their alignment with familial or societal expectations to determine traits like obedience or defiance.

(iii) What is 'this moment' all about?

It is a moment of:

- (A) Emotional turmoil.
- (B) Tranquility.
- (C) Agitation.
- (D) Conflict.

Correct Answer: (B) Tranquility.

Solution: The moment describes a sense of calm and contentment as Sadao admires Hana

and reflects on their relationship, even while considering societal expectations.

Quick Tip

Analyze the tone and emotions conveyed in the text to determine whether the moment reflects turmoil, tranquility, or conflict.

(iv) From the extract, what can you infer about Dr. Sadao and Hana's relationship?

Solution: Dr. Sadao and Hana share mutual respect and understanding, with Sadao ensuring their relationship aligns with familial and cultural expectations.

Their relationship is built on a foundation of mutual respect, as reflected in their shared values and cultural sensitivity. Despite meeting abroad, they remain committed to traditions and familial expectations.

Quick Tip

Look for evidence of mutual respect, shared values, and cultural considerations in the text to infer the dynamics of their relationship.

9: Read the following extracts and answer the questions for any one of the given two, (a) or (b):

(a) For a moment I thought of running away and spending the day out of doors. It was so warm, so bright! The birds were chirping at the edge of the woods; and in the open field back of the sawmill the Prussian soldiers were drilling. It was all much more tempting than the rule for participles, but I had the strength to resist, and hurried off to school.

(The Last Lesson)

(i) List two sensory details present in the extract.

Solution: 1. The chirping of birds at the edge of the woods (auditory detail).
2. The brightness and warmth of the outdoors (visual and tactile details).

The sensory details in the extract include auditory imagery, such as the "chirping of birds," and visual and tactile details, like the "brightness" and "warmth" of the environment, which make the outdoors appealing to the narrator.

Quick Tip

Look for phrases that engage the senses, such as descriptions of sounds, sights, or physical sensations.

(ii) Why is the narrator tempted to spend the day out of doors?

Solution:

The narrator is tempted by the pleasant weather, the chirping of birds, and the sight of Prussian soldiers drilling, which seem more enjoyable than studying the rule for participles. The extract vividly describes the appeal of the outdoors with its warm, bright weather, the sounds of nature, and the captivating activities of the soldiers, making it a stark contrast to the mundane schoolwork.

Quick Tip

Focus on the external factors described in the text that draw the narrator's attention away from school.

(iii) Complete the sentence appropriately: I hurried off to school resisting

Solution:

I hurried off to school resisting the temptation of the warm, bright outdoors and the distractions outside.

Despite the allure of the pleasant weather and lively scenes outside, the narrator chose to focus on his responsibilities and attend school.

Quick Tip

Identify the distractions described in the text that the narrator overcomes to fulfill his duties.

(iv) Why does the narrator want to bunk school?

- (A) He doesn't like the teachers.
- (B) He doesn't like his classmates.
- (C) He wasn't prepared for the test on participles.
- (D) He had forgotten to complete his homework.

Correct Answer: (C) He wasn't prepared for the test on participles.

Solution: The narrator's reluctance to attend school stems from his unpreparedness for the participles test, which adds to the temptation of skipping school.

Quick Tip

Look for explicit mentions of reasons in the text, such as fear of tests or lack of preparation, to identify the cause of hesitation.

(v) Which trait of the protagonist is revealed in the sentence 'I had the strength to resist'?

- (A) Sincerity
- (B) Determination
- (C) Bravery
- (D) Kindness

Correct Answer: (B) Determination.

Solution: The narrator demonstrates determination by overcoming his desire to indulge in the distractions of the outdoors and choosing to attend school instead.

Quick Tip

Focus on the character's internal qualities that help them make difficult but responsible choices.

(vi) Which of the following headlines best suggests the central idea of the extract?

- (A) The Drilling of Prussian Soldiers

- (B) The Rule of Participles
- (C) Strength to Resist
- (D) Out of Doors

Correct Answer: (C) Strength to Resist.

Solution: The central idea revolves around the narrator’s ability to resist temptation and make a responsible decision, encapsulated by the headline ”Strength to Resist.”

Quick Tip

Identify the primary theme or message of the passage when choosing a headline that represents the main conflict or resolution.

(b) My introduction to the Y.M.C.A. swimming pool revived unpleasant memories and stirred childish fears. But in a little while I gathered confidence. I paddled with my new water wings, watching the other boys and trying to learn by aping them. I did this two or three times on different days.

(Deep Water)

(i) Identify the phrase from the given extract that bears evidence to the fact that the narrator’s association with ‘childish fears’ was not a recent one.

Solution: The phrase “revived unpleasant memories and stirred childish fears” indicates the narrator’s association with such fears dates back to earlier experiences.

The word ”revived” suggests that the narrator’s fears were rooted in past experiences and were rekindled upon visiting the Y.M.C.A. swimming pool.

Quick Tip

Look for words or phrases that reference earlier events or lingering feelings from the past.

(ii) How does the writer try to learn it? Mention any two ways.

Solution: 1. The writer used new water wings to build confidence.

2. The writer imitated other boys to learn swimming techniques.

The writer employed two main strategies to overcome his fear of water: using water wings for support and observing and mimicking the actions of other boys to gain confidence and learn swimming.

Quick Tip

Focus on specific actions or methods described in the text that highlight the writer's attempts to learn or overcome fear.

10: Answer any five of the following six questions in 40 – 50 words each: 5×2=10

(i) In spite of the conditions prevailing in Seemapuri, children like Saheb and Mukesh are not devoid of hope. How far do you agree ? (Lost Spring)

Solution: In "Lost Spring," Saheb and Mukesh represent two contrasting yet hopeful lives, despite the grim realities of their circumstances. Saheb, a rag-picker, lives in the slums of Seemapuri, but his desire for a better life is clear when he dreams of a life beyond garbage heaps. Similarly, Mukesh, though trapped in the vicious cycle of child labor in a glass-blowing factory, shows his own flicker of hope through his aspiration to become a mechanic.

While both children are subjected to poverty and exploitation, their ambitions demonstrate that they are not devoid of hope. Despite being entrenched in a life of hardship, their dreams offer a glimmer of optimism. This reflects that, even in the harshest conditions, hope can persist in the hearts of children, urging them to strive for a better future, even if the path is fraught with obstacles. The resilience and optimism of children like Saheb and Mukesh remind us of the unyielding human spirit.

Quick Tip

Hope can be a powerful motivator, even in situations of severe adversity. The dreams of children like Saheb and Mukesh signify the undying hope for a better life.

(ii) Why did Gandhi say: 'Freedom from fear is more important than legal justice for

the poor’? (Indigo)

Solution: Gandhi emphasized that until the poor overcome their fear of exploitation, they cannot assert their rights. Instilling courage among the peasants was more crucial than merely achieving legal victories.

Gandhi believed that empowerment comes from self-reliance and courage, enabling the oppressed to demand justice. Legal victories alone are insufficient if the poor remain fearful and dependent. Freedom from fear transforms individuals into confident agents of change.

Quick Tip

Focus on Gandhi’s belief in self-reliance and empowerment. Explain how overcoming fear enables the poor to fight systemic injustice and achieve long-term change.

(iii) Stephen Spender’s visit to the Gemini Studios was viewed as an unexplained mystery by the Gemini family. How did Asokamitran solve this mystery years later ? (Poets and Pancakes)

Solution: In ”Poets and Pancakes,” Stephen Spender’s visit to the Gemini Studios was initially viewed as an enigma by the Gemini family. Spender, a renowned English poet, had visited the studios during a time when the studio was in its prime, and his presence left the staff members bewildered. They could not understand the reason behind the poet’s visit to a film studio in Chennai, a place far removed from the world of literature.

Years later, Asokamitran, through his reflections, solved this mystery. He explained that Spender had come to the studios not as a poet, but as a representative of a political group, tasked with creating an impression about the studio’s political affiliations. This visit, which had puzzled the Gemini family for years, was therefore a mission tied to politics, not an artistic or literary one.

Asokamitran’s revelation highlights the intersection of art, politics, and perception during that period, demonstrating that many seemingly mysterious events have practical and political explanations.

Quick Tip

Historical context and political dynamics often offer deeper insights into events that initially seem mysterious or unexplained.

(iv) What do you understand by “interstices”? How does Umberto Eco utilize his interstices? (The Interview)

Solution: “Interstices” are small gaps or intervals of time. Umberto Eco utilized these efficiently by engaging in productive tasks, such as writing books and essays, demonstrating exceptional time management.

Solution: Eco’s concept of “interstices” highlights his ability to make productive use of even the smallest intervals of free time. By dedicating these moments to intellectual pursuits, he achieved a remarkable balance between his academic and literary endeavors.

Quick Tip

Define “interstices” as gaps in time. Highlight how Eco used these moments productively to achieve significant accomplishments in his career.

(v) Explain how ‘The tigers in the panel ... Will go on prancing, proud and unafraid.’ (Aunt Jennifer’s Tigers)

Solution: The tigers in Aunt Jennifer’s embroidery symbolize strength, fearlessness, and freedom. They represent her inner spirit, which remains unconquered despite the oppression she faces in her life.

The tigers embroidered by Aunt Jennifer symbolize her aspirations for strength and freedom. While her life is defined by subjugation, the tigers stand as a testament to her unyielding inner courage, enduring beyond her constrained existence.

Quick Tip

Focus on the symbolic representation of the tigers as freedom and courage, contrasting them with Aunt Jennifer’s restricted life.

(vi) ‘Resignation was no sudden thing.’ What is the implication of this remark in the context of Sophie’s character? (Going Places)

Solution: This remark implies Sophie’s gradual acceptance of the gap between her dreams and reality. Though she aspires to escape her mundane life, she eventually resigns herself to her circumstances.

Sophie’s dreams often lead to disappointment, but over time, she comes to terms with her limited reality. This gradual resignation reflects her understanding of the constraints of her life and her quiet acceptance without rebellion.

Quick Tip

Explain Sophie’s struggle between her aspirations and reality. Highlight how her eventual resignation reflects her acceptance of life’s limitations.

11: Answer any two of the following three questions in 40 – 50 words each: 2×2=4

(i) What were the two ‘amazing’ things of the royal infant? (The Tiger King)

Solution: 1. The infant spoke his first words as a prophecy about his own death by a tiger.
2. He later grew up to challenge fate by declaring war on all tigers, showcasing his bold nature.

The infant astonished everyone by prophesying his death at the hands of a tiger and later grew into a defiant king, determined to kill all tigers to escape his foretold fate. This irony forms the basis of the satire in the story.

Quick Tip

Highlight the ironic and satirical elements of the infant’s prophecy and the actions of the Tiger King, emphasizing their symbolic significance.

(ii) What are Geoff Green’s reasons for including high school students in the ‘Students on Ice’ expedition? (Journey to the End of the Earth)

Solution: Geoff Green believes that exposing young minds to the realities of climate change

at Antarctica inspires them to take responsibility for the planet and work toward creating a sustainable future.

By including high school students in the expedition, Geoff Green aims to make them more aware of the impact of climate change. Their young, impressionable minds can better understand the planet’s fragility and lead efforts toward sustainability.

Quick Tip

Highlight the educational and environmental significance of the expedition for young students. Emphasize the need to shape future leaders for ecological preservation.

(iii) Why does Derry not like being with people? (On The Face Of It)

Solution: Derry feels judged and pitied by people because of his facial scar caused by an acid burn. He dislikes their inability to see beyond his appearance, leading to his alienation. Derry’s scarred face makes him a target of pity and prejudice, causing him to withdraw from society. He struggles with his insecurities and longs for people to acknowledge his inner qualities rather than his outward appearance.

Quick Tip

Reflect on Derry’s feelings of rejection and the societal prejudice he faces. Emphasize his internal struggle for acceptance and individuality.

12: Answer any one of the following two questions in 120–150 words:

(a) How do imagery and symbolism in the poems “Aunt Jennifer’s Tigers” and “My Mother at Sixty-six” offer insights into relationships? Write a diary entry expressing your thoughts.

Solution:

Diary Entry *Date: [Insert Date]*

I read the two poems today and was deeply moved by the powerful imagery and symbolism they use to portray relationships. “Aunt Jennifer’s Tigers” reflects a suppressed relationship

where Aunt Jennifer’s domestic struggles are contrasted with the fearless tigers she embroiders, symbolizing her unfulfilled desires for freedom and strength.

On the other hand, “My Mother at Sixty-six” captures the poignant bond between a daughter and her aging mother. The poet uses imagery of fading life—like the pale face of her mother and the young trees sprinting outside the car—to depict the inevitable separation brought by time.

These poems remind me of the complexities and fragility of relationships. They emphasize that while relationships can be confining or bittersweet, they carry emotions and memories that shape our lives.

[Your Name]

Quick Tip

Reflect on how the tigers symbolize strength and fearlessness in contrast to Aunt Jennifer’s suppressed life, and how the imagery in “My Mother at Sixty-six” portrays the emotional depth of the mother-daughter bond. Express your personal insights in a reflective tone.

OR

(b) Contrast the theme of nature in the poems “A Thing of Beauty” and “A Roadside Stand.” Write down your views by analyzing the poems.

Solution:

The Theme of Nature in “A Thing of Beauty” and “A Roadside Stand”

As I have analyzed the two texts, I observed that both poems explore nature, but in contrasting ways. “A Thing of Beauty” by John Keats celebrates the eternal beauty of nature. Keats uses vivid imagery to describe how nature’s wonders provide solace and joy, acting as a source of inspiration and hope.

In contrast, “A Roadside Stand” by Robert Frost focuses on the human impact on nature and the rural landscape. It highlights the struggles of villagers whose livelihoods depend on roadside stalls, overshadowed by the progress of urbanization. The poem evokes a sense of loss and the neglect of natural harmony.

I'd like to say that while Keats portrays nature as a timeless refuge, Frost emphasizes its exploitation and the socio-economic disparities tied to its transformation. Both poems, however, remind us of nature's pivotal role in human life.

Quick Tip

Analyze the positive portrayal of nature in "A Thing of Beauty" as a source of eternal joy and contrast it with the realistic depiction of rural life in "A Roadside Stand." Highlight the poets' differing perspectives and conclude with your interpretation.

13: Answer any one of the following two questions in 120–150 words:

(a) Physically impaired people have to suffer pain and a sense of alienation due to the behaviour of the people around them. It's ironical that people who should be treated with empathy are either avoided or pitied. Discuss. (On The Face Of It)

Solution:

Physically impaired individuals often experience pain, not only because of their condition but due to the insensitive behaviour of others. Society tends to either pity or avoid them, emphasizing their differences rather than their capabilities. In *On The Face Of It*, Derry's disfigurement leads to him being judged and alienated, which causes emotional turmoil. Instead of receiving empathy, he faces prejudice and is made to feel inferior. This reflects the need for a societal shift in attitude where people focus on inclusivity and respect for the dignity of the impaired. Empathy and understanding can foster an environment where they feel valued and empowered, rather than excluded or defined by their disabilities.

Quick Tip

Focus on how societal attitudes, such as pity or avoidance, contribute to the alienation of physically impaired individuals. Emphasize the need for empathy, inclusion, and respect in transforming these attitudes.

OR

(b) In the two stories of Bama and Zitkala-Sa in the lesson of “Memories of Childhood,” there are certain similarities of strength in the face of social challenges. Write a diary entry sharing your observations.

Solution:

Diary Entry

Date: [Insert Date]

Today, I reflected on the stories of Bama and Zitkala-Sa in “Memories of Childhood.” Both of them displayed immense strength while facing social discrimination. Bama, as a Dalit, dealt with caste-based prejudice but transformed her anger into determination to excel in education. Zitkala-Sa faced racial discrimination and cultural suppression as a Native American but resisted attempts to erase her identity. Their stories highlight resilience and the power of self-awareness in overcoming injustice. Despite the challenges, both stood up for their rights, inspiring others to confront societal inequalities. Their courage reminds me that strength lies in acknowledging one’s worth and fighting for equality, regardless of the odds.

[Your Name]

Quick Tip

Highlight how both Bama and Zitkala-Sa confronted societal injustices with resilience. Discuss the importance of their courage and determination in overcoming discrimination and inspiring change.