

### PART III

#### 02 – COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING / INFORMATION TECH.

(Answer ALL questions)

41. Which of the following invokes a function `getReg(I)`?
- Code optimization
  - Code motion
  - Code generation algorithm
  - Intermediate code
42. The identification of common sub-expression and replacement of run-time computations by compile-time computation is
- Local optimization
  - Loop optimization
  - Constant folding
  - Data flow analysis
43. Identify the incorrect statement regarding the use of generics and parameterized types in Java?
- Generics provide type safety by shifting more type checking responsibilities to the compiler
  - Generics and parameterized types eliminate the need for down casts when using Java Collections
  - When designing your own collections class (say, a linked list), generics and parameterized types allow you to achieve type safety with just a single class definition as opposed to defining multiple classes
  - When designing your own collections class (say, a linked list), generics and parameterized types does not allow you to achieve type safety with just a single class definition as opposed to defining multiple classes
44. What is the if-then-form of the following Conditional statement? "It is time for dinner if it is 6 pm."
- If it is time for dinner, then it is 6pm
  - If you want to eat dinner, then you must eat at 6pm
  - If it is 6pm, then it is time for dinner
  - If it is 6 pm , then it is no the time for dinner
45. Consider the following sets of processes, with the length of CPU burst time given in milliseconds:
- | Process        | Burst time | Priority |
|----------------|------------|----------|
| P <sub>1</sub> | 8          | 4        |
| P <sub>2</sub> | 6          | 1        |
| P <sub>3</sub> | 1          | 2        |
| P <sub>4</sub> | 9          | 2        |
| P <sub>5</sub> | 3          | 3        |
- The processes are assumed to have arrived in the order P<sub>1</sub> P<sub>2</sub> P<sub>3</sub> P<sub>4</sub> P<sub>5</sub> all at time 0. Calculate average waiting time of each process by using FCFS.
- 13.1 ms
  - 15.5 ms
  - 16.4 ms
  - 12.2 ms
46. Which of the following serves as the root parent process of all the user processes?
- root process
  - parent process
  - init process
  - boot process
47. If parent terminated without invoking `wait()`, process is a
- Zombie
  - Orphan
  - Parent
  - Client

48. Which of the following enables indirect communication in IPC?
- Pipe
  - Shared memory
  - Link
  - Mailbox
49. Which of the following statements is true about the distributed system?
- All processors are not synchronized
  - It is a collection of processor
  - They do not share memory
  - Both (a) and (c)
50. Which of the following computing models is not an example of distributed computing environment?
- Cloud computing
  - Parallel computing
  - Cluster computing
  - Peer-to-peer computing
51. Which of the following models is having the most stringent consistency requirement and also called as strongest form of memory coherence?
- Sequential Consistency
  - Strict Consistency
  - Causal Consistency
  - None of the above
52. When the physical location of the file changed in the distributed file system
- File name also need to be changed
  - Host name of the file also need to be changed
  - Local name of the file also need to be changed
  - File name need not be changed
53. When inorder traversing a tree resulted ABCDEGFHI and post order traversing a tree resulted ACBEFGIHD; the preorder traversal would return
- DBCAGEHIF
  - DBACHGEFI
  - DCBAGEFHI
  - IDBACGEHF
54. Consider a binary Max-heap implemented using an array. Which one of the following array represents a binary Max-heap?
- 20, 18, 15, 12, 10, 9, 16
  - 20, 18, 12, 10, 9, 15, 16
  - 20, 12, 18, 10, 9, 15, 16
  - 20, 12, 15, 10, 9, 16, 18
55. A B-tree of minimum degree  $t$  can have maximum \_\_\_\_\_ pointers in a node.
- $t - 1$
  - $2t - 1$
  - $2t$
  - $t$
56. The number of trees in a binomial heap with  $n$  nodes is
- $\log n$
  - $n$
  - $n \log n$
  - $n/2$
57. What is recurrence for worst case of quick sort and what is the time complexity in worst case?
- Recurrence is  $T(n) = T(n-2) + O(n)$  and time complexity is  $O(n^2)$
  - Recurrence is  $T(n) = T(n-1) + O(n)$  and time complexity is  $O(n^2)$
  - Recurrence is  $T(n) = 2T(n/2) + O(n)$  and time complexity is  $O(n \log n)$
  - Recurrence is  $T(n) = T(n/10) + T(9n/10) + O(n)$  and time complexity is  $O(n \log n)$

58. Let S be an NP-complete problem and Q and R be two other problems not known to be in NP. Q is polynomial time reducible to S and S is polynomial-time reducible to R. Which one of the following statements is true?
- R is NP – complete
  - R is NP – hard
  - Q is NP – complete
  - Q is NP – hard
59. Recursive algorithm like Merge Sort cannot use Dynamic Programming because
- The sub problems of merge sort are not overlapping in any way
  - Dynamic programming will not handle recursion
  - Dynamic programming takes very long time and will not give optimal solution
  - Sorting cannot be handled by dynamic programming
60. A greedy algorithm is an approach for solving a problem by
- Decision taken previously will be reversed on finding a best choice
  - Best solution is chosen out of all resultant solutions
  - The solutions of sub-problems are combined in order to achieve the best solution
  - Selecting the best option available at the moment
61. In the absolute addressing mode
- The operand is inside the instruction
  - The address of the operand is inside the instruction
  - The location of the operand is implicit
  - The register containing the address of the operand is specified
62. The elimination stage of WAR and WAW hazards is often called
- Anti -dependence
  - Dispatch
  - Data hazards
  - Execution
63. What is the formula for Hit Ratio?
- Miss/(Hit + Miss)
  - (Hit + Miss)/Miss
  - (Hit + Miss)/Hit
  - Hit/(Hit + Miss)
64. The Sun micro systems processors usually follow \_\_\_\_\_ architecture.
- CISC
  - RISC
  - ISA
  - SPARC
65. The number of additions required to compute N-point DFT using radix-2 FFT is given by
- $N \log_2 N$
  - $(N - 1) \log_2 N$
  - $(N / 2) \log_2 N$
  - $4N \log_2 N$
66. The transfer function of a Butterworth filter is given by
- $$H(j\Omega) = \frac{6}{1 + \left(\frac{1}{\Omega_c}\right)^N}$$
  - $$H(j\Omega) = \frac{1}{1 + j\left(\frac{2\Omega}{\Omega_c}\right)^N}$$
  - $$H(j\Omega) = \frac{1}{1 + j\left(\frac{\Omega}{\Omega_c}\right)^N}$$
  - $$H(j\Omega) = \frac{N}{1 + \left(\frac{\Omega}{2\Omega_c}\right)^N}$$

67. Fast Fourier Transform algorithms exploit
- Four basic properties of phase factor
  - Complex multiplications
  - Indexing and addressing operations
  - Symmetry and periodicity
68. Low pass butterworth filters are
- All-zero filters
  - Pole-pole filters
  - All-pole filters
  - Pole-zero filters
69. What is the maximum size of data that the application layer can pass on to the TCP layer below?
- Any size
  - 1024 bytes - size of TCP header
  - 1400 bytes
  - 4500 bytes
70. A channel has  $B=4$  KHz, what is the channel capacity having the signal-to-noise ratio of 20 dB?
- 24.6 kbits/s
  - 26.6 kbits/s
  - 39.8 kbits/s
  - 20.2 kbits/s
71. A bit-stuffing based framing protocol uses an 8-bit delimiter pattern of 01111110. If the output bit-string after stuffing is 01111100101, then the input bit-string is
- 0111110100
  - 0111110101
  - 0111111101
  - 0111111111
72. If 5 TCP segments of 100 byte MSS are sent consecutively, starting with sequence number 101,201,301,401, and 501, and if the First segment is lost, the ACKs returned will have ACK numbers as
- 101,101,101,101
  - 201,301,401,501
  - 201,201,201,201
  - 101,201,301,401
73. The CREATE TRIGGER statement is used to create the trigger. THE \_\_\_\_\_ clause specifies the table name on which the trigger is to be attached. The \_\_\_\_\_ specifies that this is an AFTER INSERT trigger.
- for insert, on
  - on, for insert
  - for, insert
  - for, for insert
74. Which of the following is a semi join?
- Only the joining attributes are sent from one site to another and then all of the rows are returned
  - All of the attributes are sent from one site to another and then only the required rows are returned
  - Only the joining attributes are sent from one site to another and then only the required rows are returned
  - All of the attributes are sent from one site to another and then only the required rows are returned
75. Which of the following is not a clustering method?
- K-nearest neighbourhood method
  - Agglomerative method
  - K-means method
  - Linear search method

76. Which of the following is the characteristics of RAID -5?
- Dedicated Parity
  - Distributed Parity
  - Double Parity
  - Single Parity
77. All activities lying on critical path have slack time equal to
- 0
  - 1
  - 2
  - 1
78. If P is risk probability, L is loss, then Risk Exposure (RE) is computed as
- $RE = P/L$
  - $RE = P + L$
  - $RE = P * L$
  - $RE = 2 * P * L$
79. For a function of two variables, boundary value analysis yields
- $4n + 3$  test cases
  - $4n + 1$  test cases
  - $n + 4$  test cases
  - $n + 1$  test cases
80. Which test refers to the retesting of a unit, integration and system after modification, in order to ascertain that the changes have not introduced new faults?
- Regression Test
  - Smoke Test
  - Alpha Test
  - Beta Test
81. The number of levels used in defining a knowledge-based agent is
- 2
  - 3
  - 4
  - 5
82. The reason for the uncertainty in the Wumpus World Problem is that the agent's sensor provides only the following information.
- partial and global
  - partial and local
  - full and global
  - full and local
83. Which one of the following is the ability to represent all kinds of knowledge that are needed in that domain?
- Inferential Adequacy
  - Representation Adequacy
  - Inferential Efficiency
  - Acquisitional Efficiency
84. Which one of the following is about a specific attribute that is guaranteed to take a unique value?
- Inverses
  - Existence in an is a hierarchy
  - Techniques for reasoning about values
  - Single valued attributes
85. Which one of the following multiplexing techniques cannot be used for analog signals?
- Frequency Division Multiplexing
  - Wavelength Division Multiplexing
  - Time Division Multiplexing
  - All of the above
86. In a wireless network, an extended service set is considered to be a set of
- Access Points
  - Basic service sets
  - Mobile stations
  - None of the above
87. The radius within which the receiver receives the signals with an error rate low enough to be able to communicate and can also act as a sender is
- Transmission range
  - Detection range
  - Interference range
  - Propagation range

88. Delay spread in signal propagation is due to
- Guidance of waves through a single path
  - Signals arriving at the receiver at different times
  - Transmission of signals through wires
  - Signals travelling along a straight line
89. Which of the following methods provides a one-time session key for two parties?
- Diffie-Hellman
  - RSA
  - DES
  - AES
90. The most widely used ensemble method is
- pruning
  - boosting
  - bagging
  - regret learning
91. Which one of the following options contains the list of escape character in HTML escape function?
- $\&, <, >, *, "$
  - $\&, (, ), ", *$
  - $\&, <, >, ", '$
  - $\&', (, ), ;$
92. Consider the following systems of three equations (congruences):  $x \equiv 2 \pmod{3}$ ,  $x \equiv 3 \pmod{5}$  and  $x \equiv 2 \pmod{7}$ . Find  $x$ ?
- 33
  - 23
  - 42
  - 51
93. The probability density function of a continuous random variable  $X$  is given by  $f(x) = k(x-1)^3, 1 \leq x \leq 3$ . The value of " $k$ " is
- 1/4
  - 1/2
  - 2
  - 4
94. If the random process is such that, "Future behavior of the process depends only on the present state and not on the past", then it is a
- Poisson Process
  - Binomial Process
  - Markov Process
  - Stationary Process
95. The stability condition for the multi-server queueing model with " $c$ " servers is given by
- $\lambda < \mu$
  - $\lambda > \mu$
  - $\lambda < c\mu$
  - $\lambda > c\mu$
96. Which of the following is not a component of the ANOVA table?
- F ratio
  - Sum of Squares
  - Degree of Freedom
  - Correction Term
97. Regular expression for all strings starting with " $ab$ " and ending with " $ba$ " is:
- $aba^*b^*ba$
  - $ab(ab)^*ba$
  - $ab(a+b)^*ba$
  - $abba$
98. The regular expression of the language  $\{0,01,011,0111,\dots\}$  is given by
- $(0+1)^*$
  - $(01)^*$
  - $(0)(1)^*$
  - $01^*+0$
99. The number of states required to accept the string ending with 010 is
- 2
  - 3
  - 1
  - 4
100. The chromatic number of a wheel graph on  $n$  vertices denoted by  $W_n$  is
- $n$
  - 3 when  $n$  is even and 4 when  $n$  is odd
  - $n-1$
  - 3 when  $n$  is odd and 4 when  $n$  is even