

# UP Board Class 12 English Set 316 (DW) Question Paper 2024 with Solution

**Time Allowed :**3 hours 15 minutes

**Maximum Marks :**100

**Total questions :**12

## General Instructions

1. First 15 minutes are allotted to the candidates for reading the question paper.
2. This question paper is divided into four sections – A, B, C, and D.
3. All questions from all the sections are **compulsory**.
4. Marks are indicated against each question.

## SECTION A: Reading

### 1. Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

A man who possesses a strong will and firm determination, finds all difficulties solved. To him, there are a number of ways open to steer clear of all dangers and difficulties. Such a man goes on working hard, and even if he fails he is never downcast. Failures make him all the more determined and he persists in his task till he attains the desired success.

Therefore, the man who works hard with a strong resolution and an unshaken will, achieves success and makes his fortune. It is a folly to suppose that wealth, fame or power are achieved by luck, or destiny. A man can be the builder of his own fortune by sheer dint of perseverance, industry and strong will. The man who is lazy, sluggish and refrains from doing his duties, invites trouble and suffering in his life.

#### (a) What is necessary to get success in life?

**Solution:** To achieve success in life, strong will, firm determination, hard work, and perseverance are essential. These qualities enable an individual to overcome difficulties and achieve their goals.

### Quick Tip

Success requires consistent effort and resilience in the face of challenges.

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#### **(b) How do failures help achieve the desired success?**

**Solution:** Failures teach valuable lessons and strengthen determination. They motivate individuals to work harder and persist until they achieve their goals, making them more resilient.

### Quick Tip

Failures should be viewed as stepping stones to success, not as obstacles.

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#### **(c) Who is the builder of his own fortune?**

**Solution:** A person with perseverance, industry, strong will, and determination is the builder of his own fortune. Hard work and resolution pave the way for success.

### Quick Tip

Your destiny is shaped by your actions, not by luck or fate.

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#### **(d) What kind of people invite miseries in their life?**

**Solution:** Lazy and sluggish individuals who refrain from performing their duties invite miseries in their lives. Their lack of effort leads to troubles and suffering.

### Quick Tip

Avoiding laziness and taking responsibility are key to a fulfilling life.

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## **SECTION B: Writing**

**2. Write an article on any one of the following topics in about 100–150 words:**

**(a) Demerits of Dowry System**

**Solution:**

The dowry system is a social evil that persists in many societies. It places undue financial burden on the bride's family and often leads to exploitation and harassment. Women are treated as commodities, and the dowry demands create significant stress. This practice undermines gender equality and perpetuates the idea that women are inferior to men. To eradicate this system, education, awareness, and strict legal enforcement are necessary. Society must work towards empowering women and promoting values of equality and respect.

**Quick Tip**

Promoting gender equality and creating awareness are key steps to ending the dowry system.

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**(b) Science in the Service of Mankind****Solution:**

Science has revolutionized the way we live, providing solutions to problems and improving quality of life. From medical advancements to technology, science has made incredible contributions. Vaccines and medicines save lives, while communication technology connects the world. However, science must be used responsibly to address global challenges like climate change and ensure sustainability. With the right approach, science can continue to serve mankind and build a better future.

**Quick Tip**

Responsible and ethical use of science can create a sustainable and equitable world.

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**(c) Unemployment in India and its Solution****Solution:**

Unemployment is a pressing issue in India, with millions of educated youths struggling to find jobs. The lack of skill-based education and limited job opportunities are key reasons. To address this, skill development programs, promotion of entrepreneurship, and investment in

industries are essential. Encouraging startups and providing financial support to small businesses can generate employment. The government and private sector must collaborate to create sustainable job opportunities for a better future.

### Quick Tip

Skill development and entrepreneurship are crucial for reducing unemployment.

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### 3. Write a letter to the editor of a national daily expressing your utter dissatisfaction and grief against unfair practices in competitive examinations.

#### **Solution: Letter to the Editor:**

To,

The Editor,

[Name of Newspaper],

[City Name],

[Date]

#### **Subject: Concern about unfair practices in competitive examinations**

Respected Sir/Madam,

Through the columns of your esteemed newspaper, I wish to draw attention to the rampant unfair practices in competitive examinations. Cheating, impersonation, and question paper leaks are becoming common, undermining the integrity of the education system. These malpractices shatter the dreams of hardworking students and promote corruption.

It is essential to implement stringent measures and use technology to monitor exams effectively. Creating awareness among students and enforcing strict penalties will help curb these issues. I request you to highlight this concern in your paper to encourage immediate action.

Yours sincerely,

[Your Name]

[Address]

**OR**

**Write a letter to your friend inviting him to attend your sister's marriage.**

**Solution: Letter to a Friend:**

**Dear [Friend's Name],**

I hope this letter finds you in good health. I am delighted to inform you that my sister's marriage has been fixed, and I would love for you to attend the ceremony. It will take place on [Date] at [Venue]. Your presence will make the occasion even more special.

Do let me know if you can come. I look forward to catching up and celebrating this joyous event together.

Yours lovingly,

[Your Name]

**Quick Tip**

Formal letters should be concise and to the point, while personal letters can have a friendly tone.

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**SECTION C: Grammar**

**4. Choose the correct option to answer the following questions:**

**(a) Government by one person is called:**

- (i) Democracy
- (ii) Anarchy
- (iii) Autocracy
- (iv) Plutocracy

**Correct Answer:** (iii) Autocracy

**Solution:** Government by one person is known as Autocracy, where a single ruler holds power and authority.

**Quick Tip**

In an autocratic system, the ruler's power is absolute, unlike democracy where power is shared among elected representatives.

**(b) The phrase 'set off' means:**

- (i) to leave a place
- (ii) to hate a place
- (iii) to start to go
- (iv) to be forced to go

**Correct Answer:** (iii) to start to go

**Solution:** The phrase 'set off' means 'to start to go', indicating the beginning of a journey or action.

#### Quick Tip

When you encounter phrasal verbs like "set off", try to associate the meaning based on the context rather than the literal meaning of the words.

**(c) The synonym for 'bane' is:**

- (i) boon
- (ii) curse
- (iii) blessing
- (iv) reward

**Correct Answer:** (ii) curse

**Solution:** The word 'bane' refers to something harmful or destructive, which is synonymous with 'curse'.

#### Quick Tip

Synonyms like 'bane' (meaning a source of harm) and 'curse' (a harmful spell or event) are commonly used in literature to indicate negative forces.

**(d) He has been living in Varanasi since three years. Which word is an 'error' in the sentence?**

- (i) years
- (ii) has
- (iii) since

(iv) three

**Correct Answer:** (i) years

**Solution:** The error in the sentence is with 'years'. The correct sentence should be: "He has been living in Varanasi for three years." The word 'for' is used to indicate the duration of time.

#### Quick Tip

Use 'since' with a specific point in time (e.g., since 2015) and 'for' with a duration (e.g., for three years).

**(e) The antonym of 'ability' is:**

(i) inability

(ii) inability

(iii) disability

(iv) incapability

**Correct Answer:** (iii) disability

**Solution:** The antonym of 'ability' is 'disability', which refers to the lack or absence of ability. 'Inability' is also close but less specific.

#### Quick Tip

'Inability' and 'disability' are often used interchangeably, but 'disability' is a more comprehensive term, referring to a physical or mental condition that limits ability.

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**5. (a) Change any one of the following to indirect speech:**

(i) The teacher said, "All men are mortal."

**Solution:** The teacher said that all men are mortal.

(ii) Rita says, "I shall do it."

**Solution:** Rita says that she shall do it.

### Quick Tip

In indirect speech, remember to change the pronouns and adjust the verb tenses where necessary.

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#### **(b) Combine one of the following as directed:**

(i) You must work hard or you will not succeed. (Simple sentence)

**Solution:** You must work hard to succeed.

(ii) He is certain of being able to help his friend. (Complex sentence)

**Solution:** He is certain that he will be able to help his friend.

### Quick Tip

To combine sentences, identify the core idea and use appropriate conjunctions.

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#### **(c) Transform any one of the following as directed:**

(i) She is writing a letter to her father. (Passive voice)

**Solution:** A letter is being written to her father by her.

(ii) Shyam is taller than any other boy in the class. (Superlative degree)

**Solution:** Shyam is the tallest boy in the class.

### Quick Tip

In passive voice, the subject becomes the object, and vice versa. For superlative degree, use "the" before the adjective.

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#### **(d) Correct any one of the following sentences:**

(i) My friend Ramu is junior than me.

**Solution:** My friend Ramu is junior to me.

(ii) Deers are grazing in the forest.

**Solution:** Deer are grazing in the forest.

### Quick Tip

Remember, "junior to" is the correct phrase, and "deer" is both singular and plural.

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**(e) Use any one of the following pairs of words in your own sentences to make the difference in their meanings clear:**

**(i) Birth – Berth**

**Solution:** - Birth: The birth of a child is a joyous occasion.

- Berth: I reserved a lower berth on the train.

**(ii) Complement – Compliment**

**Solution:** - Complement: Her scarf complements her dress beautifully.

- Compliment: She received a compliment on her excellent performance.

### Quick Tip

"Birth" refers to the arrival of a new life, while "berth" refers to a sleeping place on a vehicle. "Complement" enhances something, while "compliment" is a praise or admiration.

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**6. Translate the following passage into English:**

**Solution:**

Who does not know Mungeri Prasad? The elite class reads his stories and novels. His stories and novels reflect the simple life of villages and the lives of middle-class families. He has written beautifully about villages, customs, social discipline, casteism, and many other issues. He has proved that literature is the mirror of society.

### Quick Tip

Translation requires understanding the context and preserving the meaning in the target language.

## SECTION D: Literature

7. Answer the following questions in about 40 words each:

(a) What did Raj Kumar Shukla do to bring Gandhiji to Champaran?

**Solution:** Raj Kumar Shukla, a determined farmer, persistently followed Gandhiji wherever he went, requesting him to visit Champaran. His persistence convinced Gandhiji to travel to Champaran and address the plight of the oppressed farmers.

### Quick Tip

Persistence and determination can bring about great change, as seen in Raj Kumar Shukla's efforts.

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(b) What do the inhabitants of Seemapuri do for their survival?

**Solution:** The inhabitants of Seemapuri survive by rag-picking. They collect and sort through garbage to find items of value, such as recyclable materials, which they sell for a living. This work provides them with their daily sustenance.

### Quick Tip

Rag-picking highlights the harsh realities of poverty and survival in underprivileged communities.

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(c) What did Gandhiji do to improve the miserable condition of the farmers at Champaran?

**Solution:** Gandhiji organized protests, provided legal support, and negotiated with the British authorities to reduce the oppressive taxes imposed on the farmers. He also worked to improve education, hygiene, and healthcare in Champaran to uplift the community.

**OR**

What was the utility of garbage for the poor children in Seemapuri?

**Solution:** For the poor children in Seemapuri, garbage was like treasure. They searched through it to find coins, toys, and other items of value that could bring them joy or contribute

to their family's income.

### Quick Tip

Gandhiji's efforts in Champaran reflect his commitment to justice, while the story of Seemapuri emphasizes the resilience of the underprivileged.

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**8. Answer any one of the following questions in about 80 words:**

**(a) Describe the hazards of working in the glass bangle industry.**

**Solution:**

The glass bangle industry poses numerous hazards for workers. Workers, including children, are exposed to intense heat from furnaces, leading to burns and other injuries. The fine glass dust can cause lung diseases and impair vision. Additionally, the cramped and unhygienic working conditions further worsen their health. This industry highlights the plight of child laborers and the need for reforms to ensure safe working environments.

### Quick Tip

Occupational safety is crucial to safeguard the health and well-being of workers in hazardous industries.

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**(b) What did Douglas do to overcome his fear of water?**

**Solution:**

Douglas overcame his fear of water through determination and systematic training. He hired an instructor who taught him swimming techniques step by step. The instructor used a belt attached to a pulley to help Douglas regain confidence in water. Over time, Douglas practiced extensively and gradually overcame his fear, proving that persistence and proper guidance can conquer even the deepest fears.

### Quick Tip

Facing fears with determination and consistent effort can lead to personal triumphs.

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**9. Read the following extract carefully and answer the questions that follow:**

**Extract:**

*That for themselves a cooling covert make  
'Gainst the hot season; the mid forest brake,  
Rich with a sprinkling of fair musk-rose blooms;  
And such too is the grandeur of the dooms  
We have imagined for the mighty dead;  
All lovely tales that we have heard or read:  
An endless fountain of immortal drink,  
Pouring unto us from the heaven's brink.*

**(a) Why is grandeur associated with 'the mighty dead'?**

**Solution:**

Grandeur is associated with the mighty dead because they are remembered for their noble deeds and contributions to humanity. Their legacy, as depicted in lovely tales and stories, inspires future generations, leaving an eternal impact on mankind.

**Quick Tip**

The greatness of individuals is often measured by the lasting influence of their actions.

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**(b) What is 'the endless fountain of immortal drink' that the poet refers to in the poem?**

**Solution:**

The 'endless fountain of immortal drink' symbolizes the beauty and joy derived from nature and art. It represents the perpetual source of happiness and inspiration that enriches the human spirit and uplifts the soul.

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**(c) What is poured unto us from the heaven's brink?**

**Solution:**

The poet suggests that beauty, in the form of joy and inspiration, is poured unto us from heaven's brink. This beauty is eternal and serves as a source of comfort and motivation, reminding us of the divine in everyday life.

### Quick Tip

Poetry often uses metaphors to highlight the profound impact of nature and art on human life.

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## 10. Write the central idea of any one of the following poems:

### (a) My Mother at Sixty-six

#### Solution:

The poem “My Mother at Sixty-six” by Kamala Das explores the themes of aging, mortality, and familial love. The poet reflects on her mother’s frailty and the inevitable reality of separation due to death. The emotional struggle of coming to terms with her mother’s mortality is poignantly expressed in the poem.

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### (b) Aunt Jennifer’s Tigers

#### Solution:

In “Aunt Jennifer’s Tigers” by Adrienne Rich, the poet highlights the oppression faced by women in patriarchal societies. Aunt Jennifer’s tigers, depicted as fearless and free, contrast with her own constrained life. The poem emphasizes the longing for freedom and empowerment.

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### (c) Keeping Quiet

#### Solution:

“Keeping Quiet” by Pablo Neruda advocates introspection and the need for stillness to foster understanding and harmony. The poet emphasizes the importance of pausing from our hectic lives to reflect on ourselves and our relationship with the world.

### Quick Tip

Central ideas in poems often reveal the poet’s deeper philosophical or social message.

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## 11. Answer the following questions in about 40 words each:

### (a) What prediction was made by the astrologer about the Tiger King?

**Solution:**

The astrologer predicted that the Tiger King would meet his death at the hands of a tiger. This prophecy drove the king to kill tigers, but ironically, he was eventually killed by a wooden toy tiger, fulfilling the prophecy in an unexpected way.

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**(b) What circumstances forced Dr. Sadao's father to send him to America?****Solution:**

Dr. Sadao's father sent him to America to study medicine because he believed in the importance of acquiring the best education. His father prioritized Sadao's future over traditional beliefs, ensuring he had the skills to excel as a doctor.

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**(c) Who is Mr. Lamb? How does Derry get into his garden?****Solution:**

Mr. Lamb is an elderly man with a positive outlook on life despite his disability. Derry, a boy with a scarred face, enters his garden by climbing over the wall. Their interaction helps Derry gain self-confidence and a new perspective on life.

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**(d) Who was Hana? How did Hana meet Sadao?****Solution:**

Hana was Sadao's wife, whom he met during his stay in America while pursuing medical studies. They fell in love and later got married, sharing a deep bond based on mutual respect and understanding.

**Quick Tip**

Understanding characters' backgrounds adds depth to literary analysis and interpretation.

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**12. Answer any one of the following questions in about 80 words:**

**(a) What impression do you form of Dr. Sadao, both as a doctor and a human being, on the basis of the story "The Enemy"?**

**Solution:**

Dr. Sadao is portrayed as a compassionate and skilled doctor who adheres to his professional ethics. Despite being aware of the risks, he saves the life of an enemy soldier, reflecting his humanity and moral courage. His actions highlight his commitment to both his duty as a doctor and his principles as a human being.

### Quick Tip

Ethical dilemmas in literature often explore the complexity of human values and responsibilities.

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**(b) How did the Maharaja fulfil his vow? What dangers did he face while fulfilling it?**

**Solution:**

The Maharaja vowed to kill 100 tigers to prevent the prophecy of his death by a tiger. He hunted relentlessly and faced many dangers, including attacks by tigers, to achieve his goal. Ironically, despite his efforts, he died due to an infection caused by a wooden toy tiger.

### Quick Tip

Irony in stories often adds depth to the narrative, leaving a lasting impression on readers.